

2010 Census Briefs

Age and Sex Composition: 2010

The Hispanic Population: 2010

Access the Audio:

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Webinar Presented on May 26, 2011

Speakers

- **Stacy Vidal**, Public Information Office
- **Lindsay Howden**, statistician, Age and Special Populations Branch, Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau
- **Merarys Ríos-Vargas**, statistician demographer, Ethnicity and Ancestry Branch, Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau
- **Sharon Ennis**, statistician, Ethnicity and Ancestry Branch, Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau

Age and Sex Composition: 2010

Lindsay M. Howden
Population Division

Topics Presented

- Overview of age and sex at the national level
- Discussion of age and sex for regions, states and counties
- Comparison of data from the 2010 Census to data from Census 2000

Age and Sex Questionnaire Items

2010 Census Age and Sex Questions

3. What is this person's sex? Mark ONE box.

Male Female

4. What is this person's age and what is this person's date of birth?

Please report babies as age 0 when the child is less than 1 year old.

Print numbers in boxes.

Age on April 1, 2010

Month

Day

Year of birth

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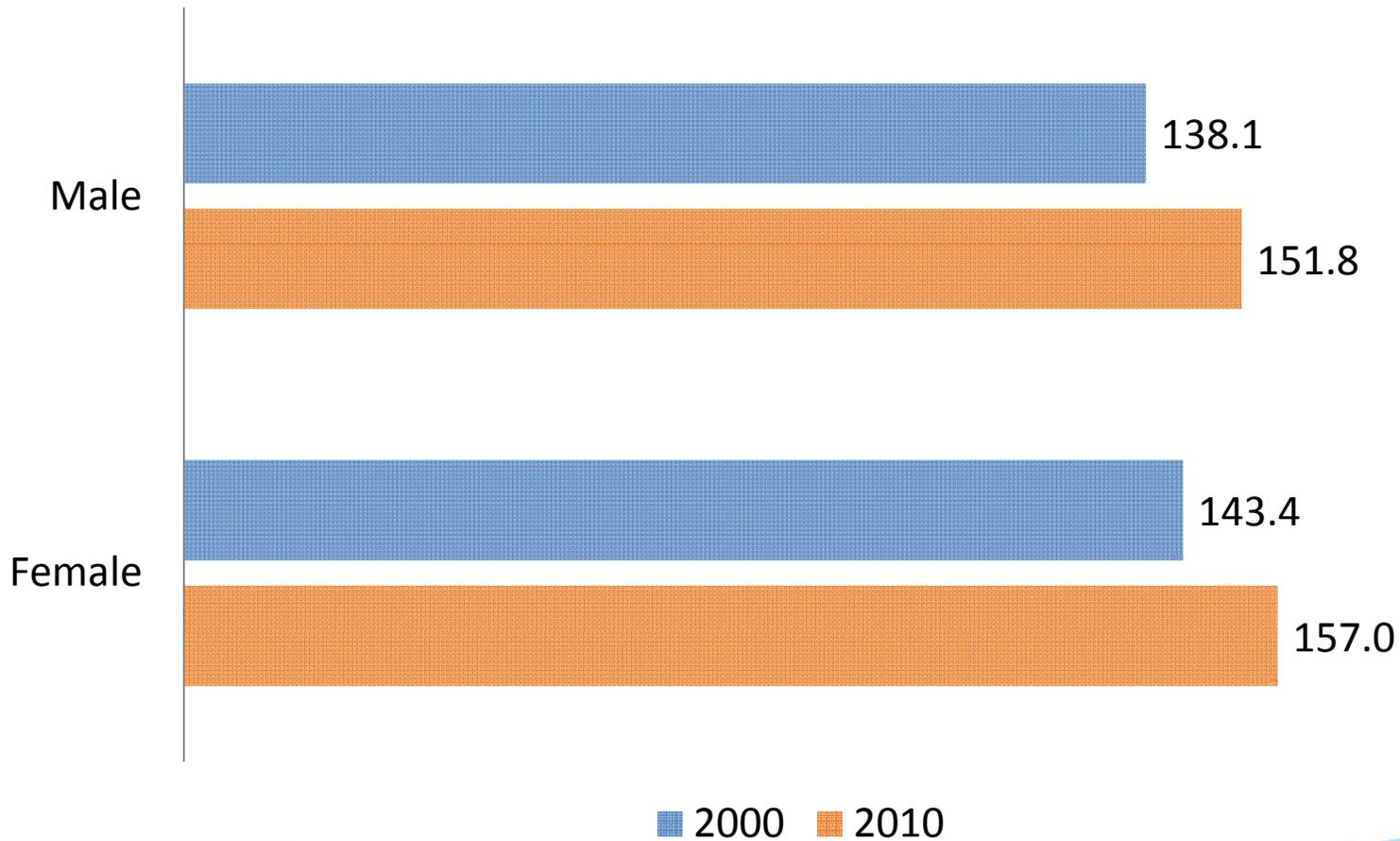
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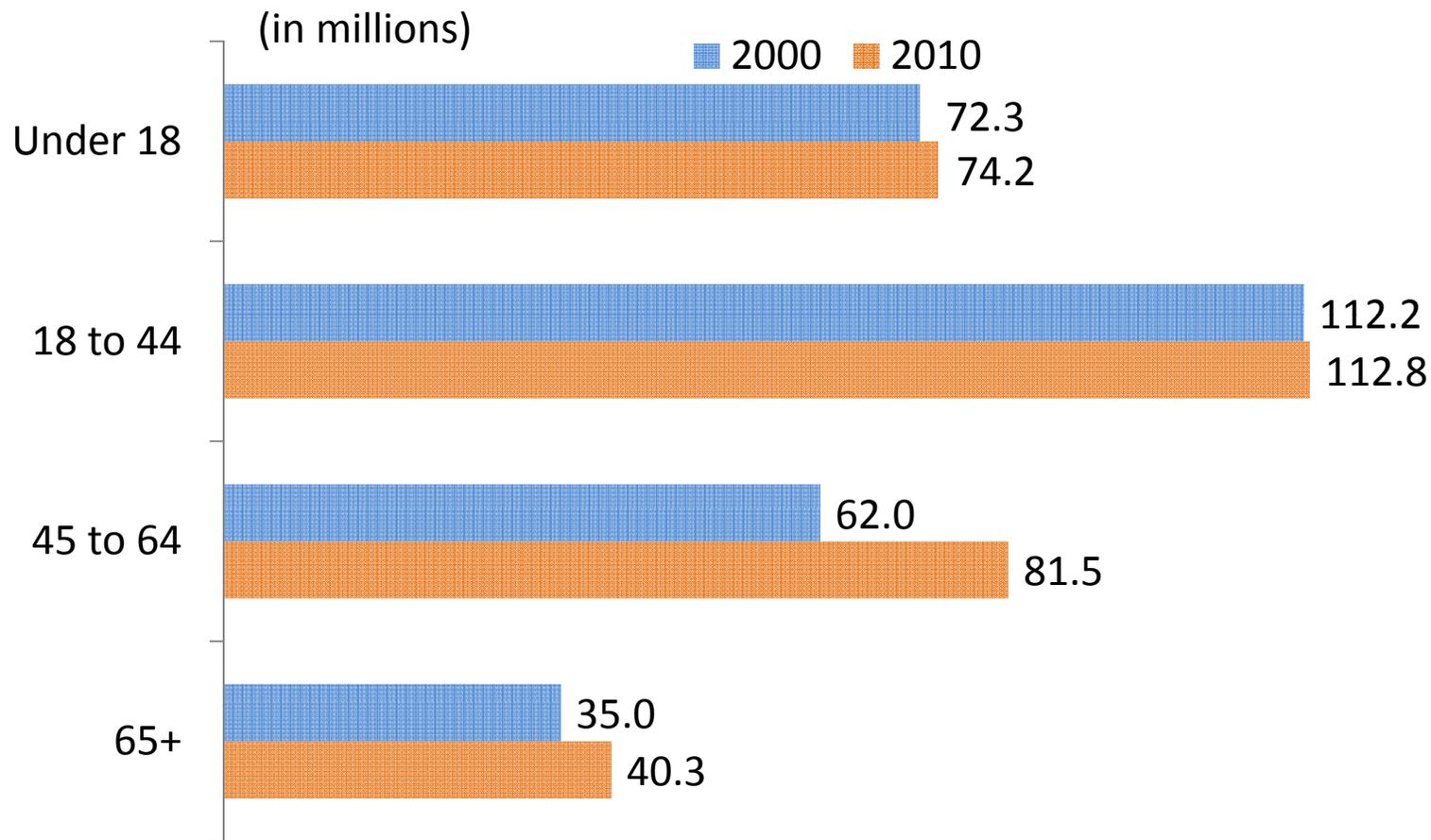
Age and Sex Composition

Population by Sex: 2000 and 2010

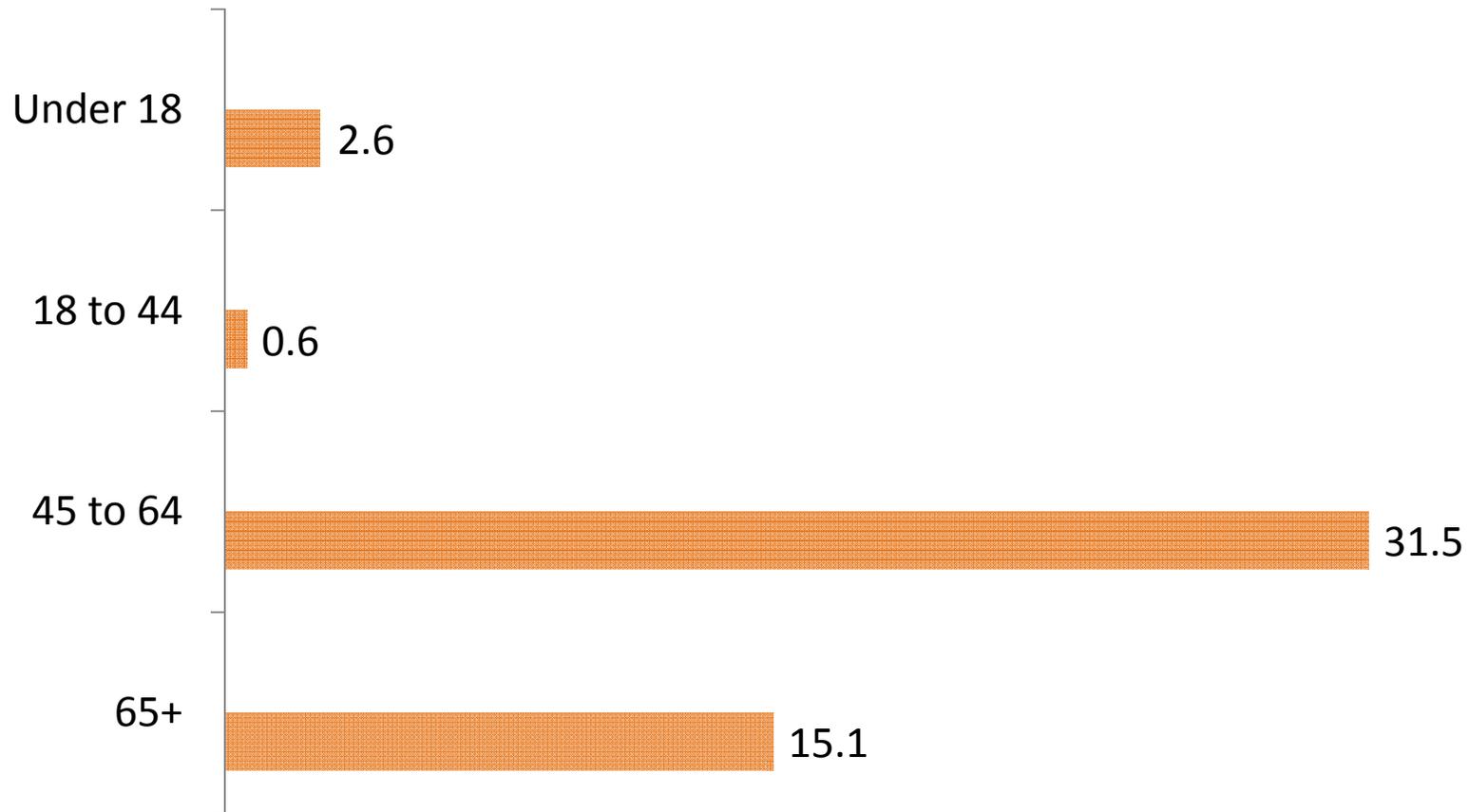
(in millions)



Population by Selected Age Groups: 2000 and 2010

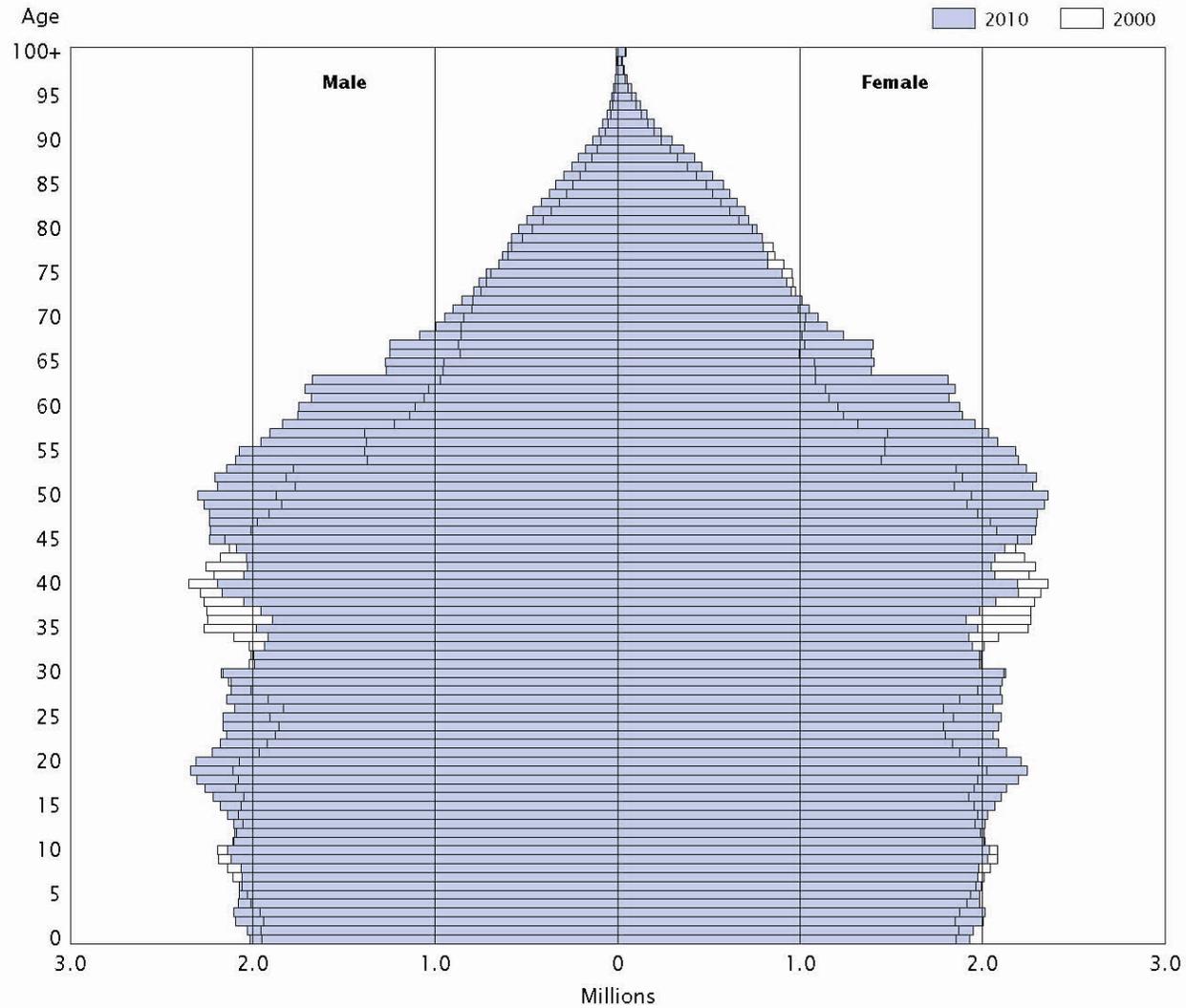


Percent Change by Selected Age Groups: 2000 to 2010



Population by Age and Sex: 2000 and 2010

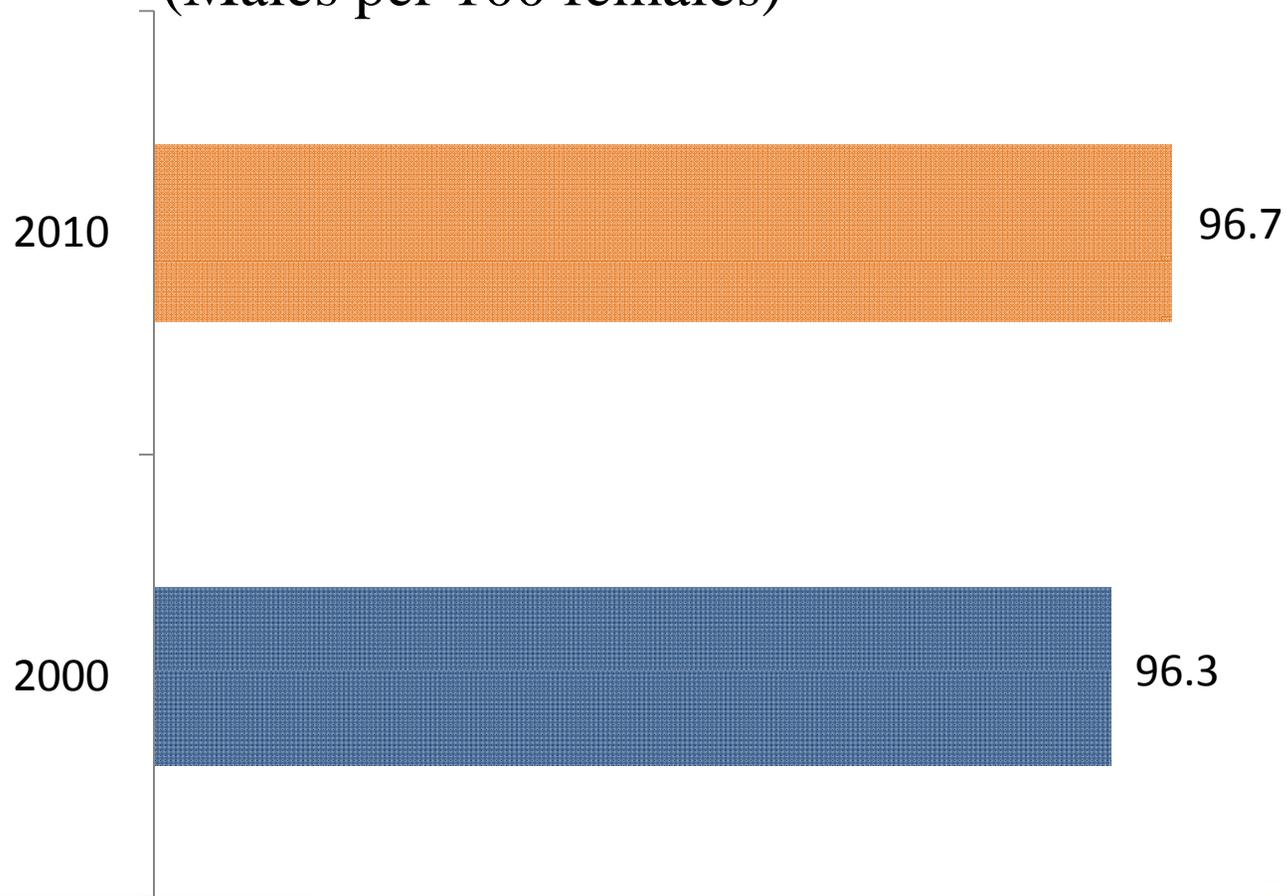
(For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/sf1.pdf)



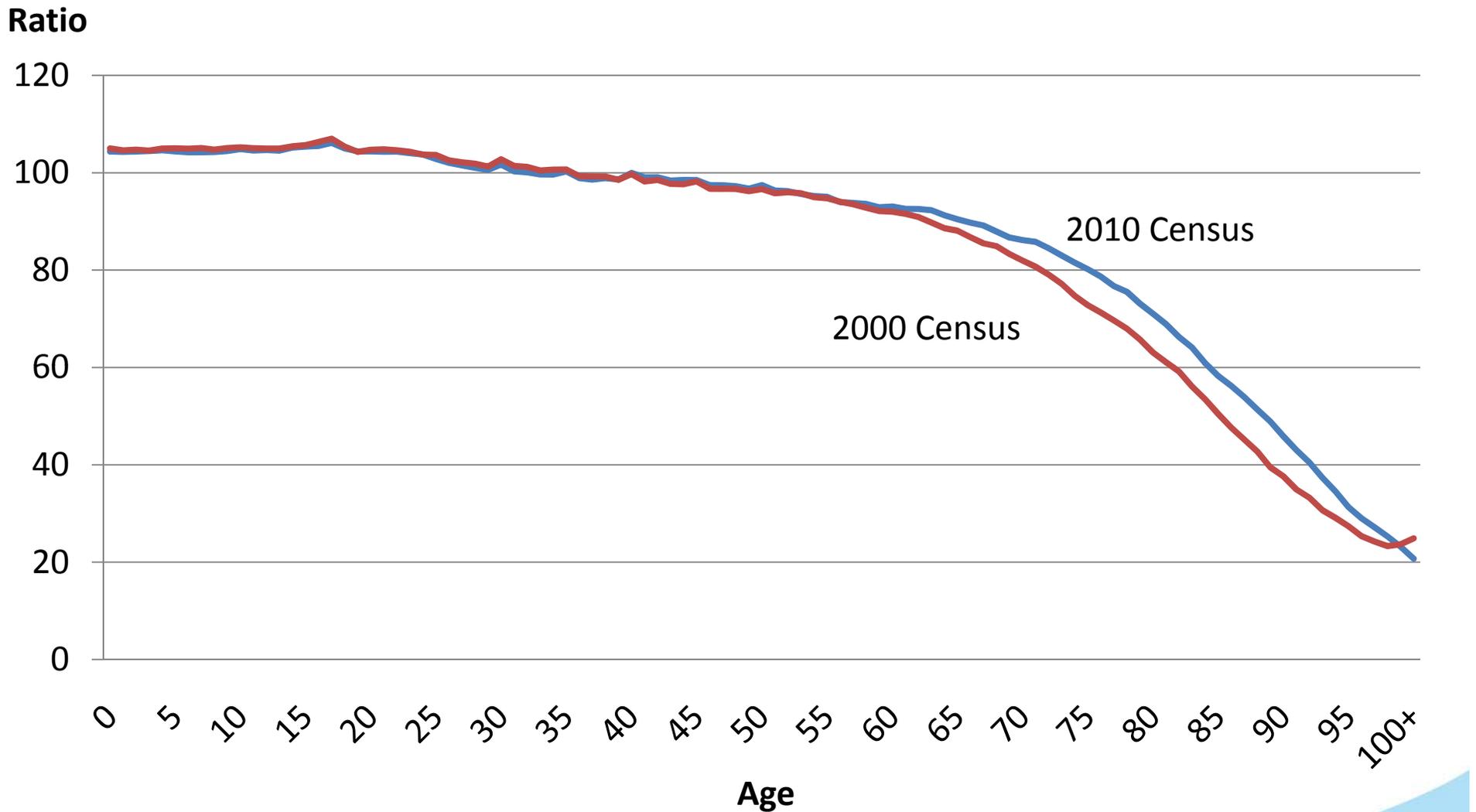
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Census 2000 Summary File 1* and *2010 Census Summary File 1*.

Sex Ratio: 2000 and 2010

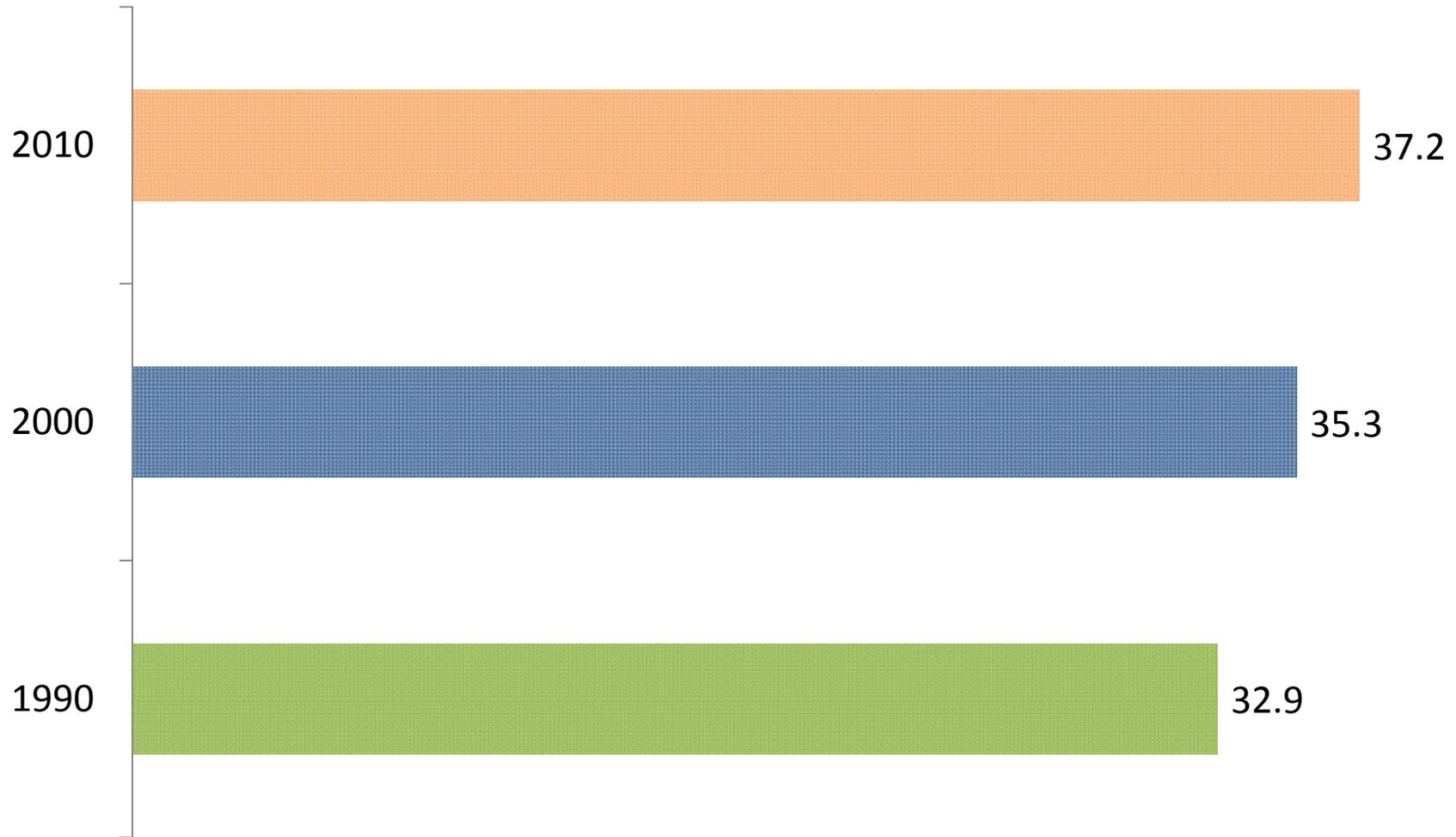
(Males per 100 females)



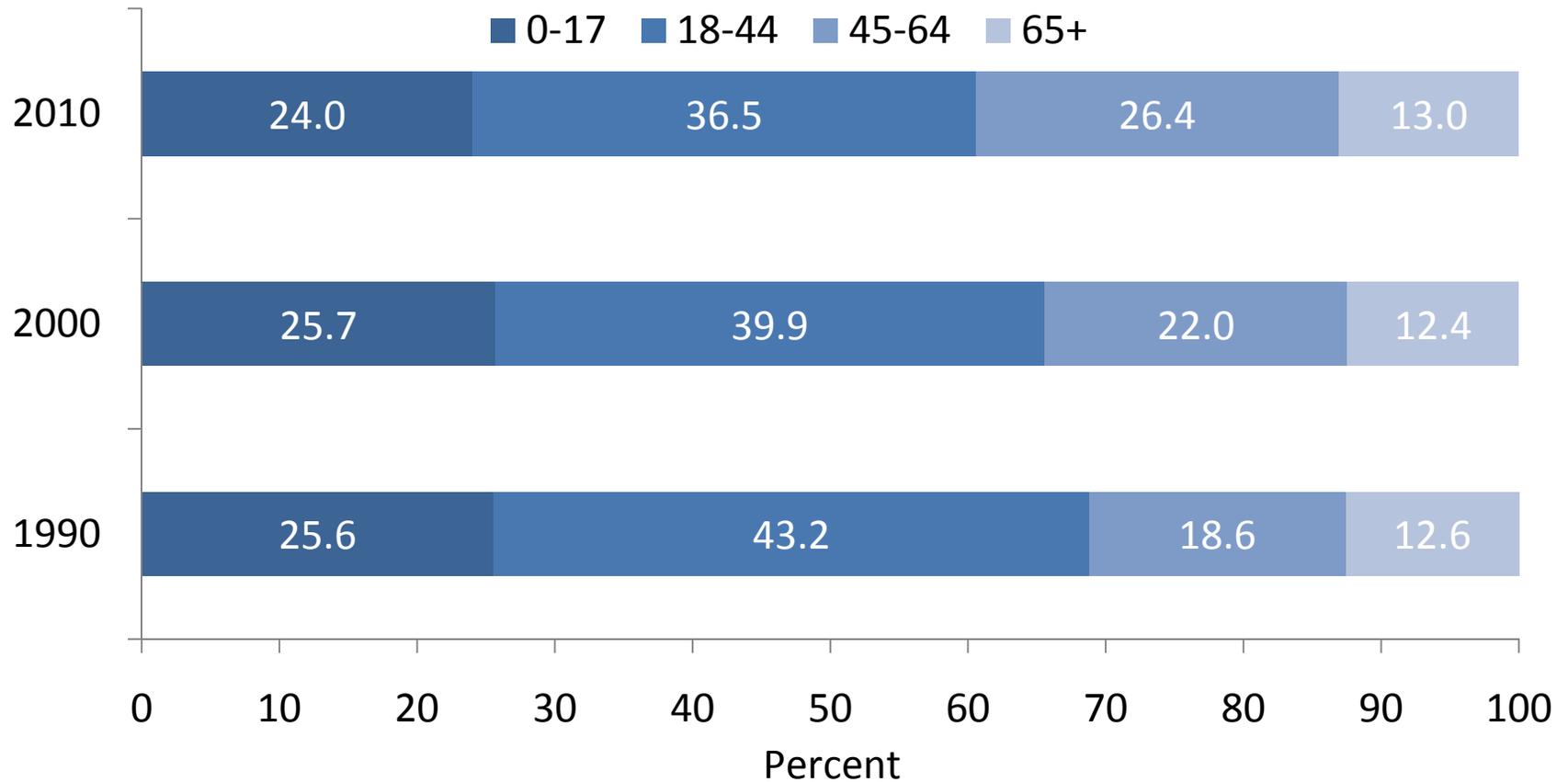
Sex Ratio by Age: 2000 and 2010



Median Age: 1990, 2000, and 2010



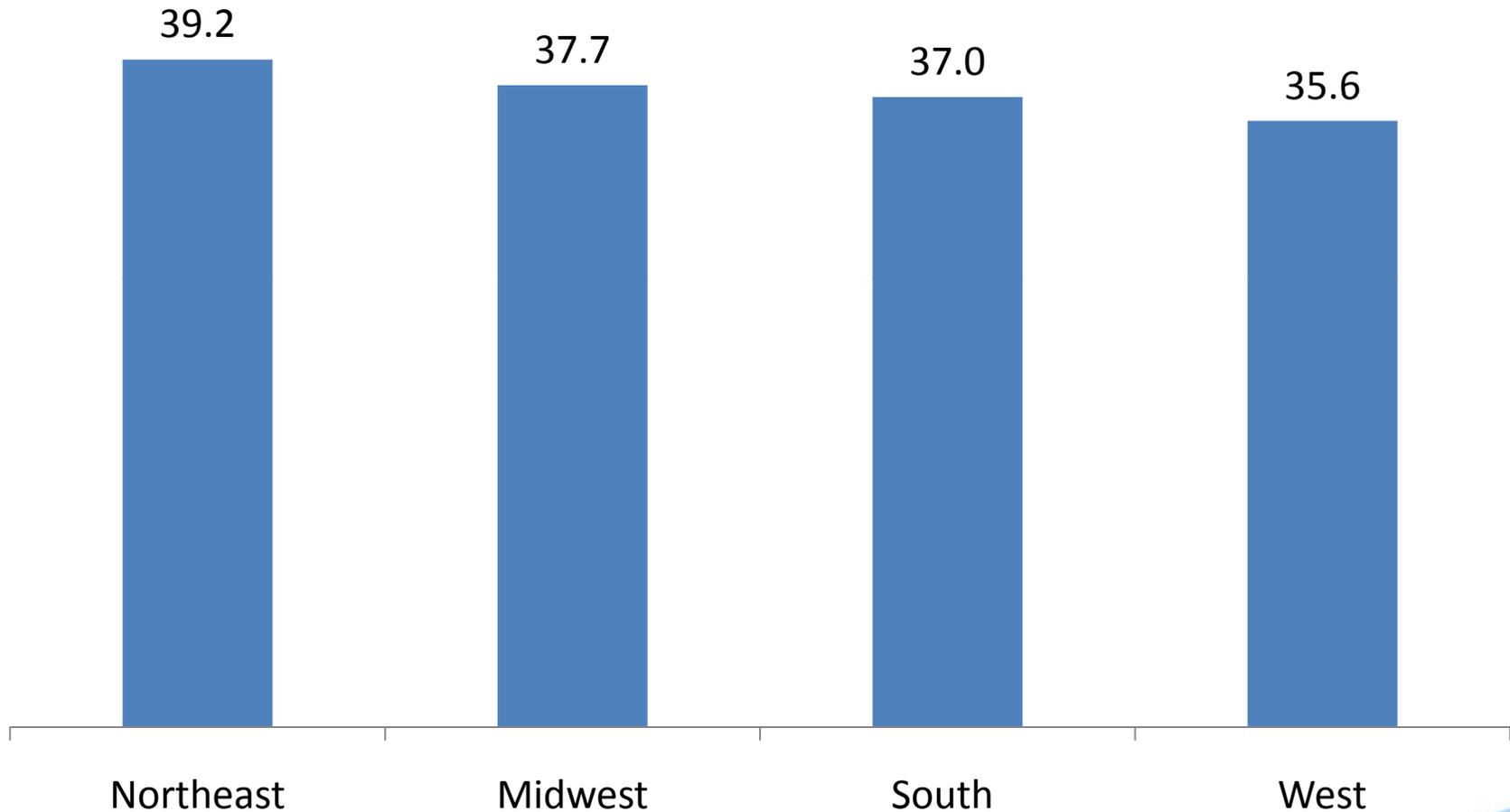
Age Distribution: 1990 to 2010



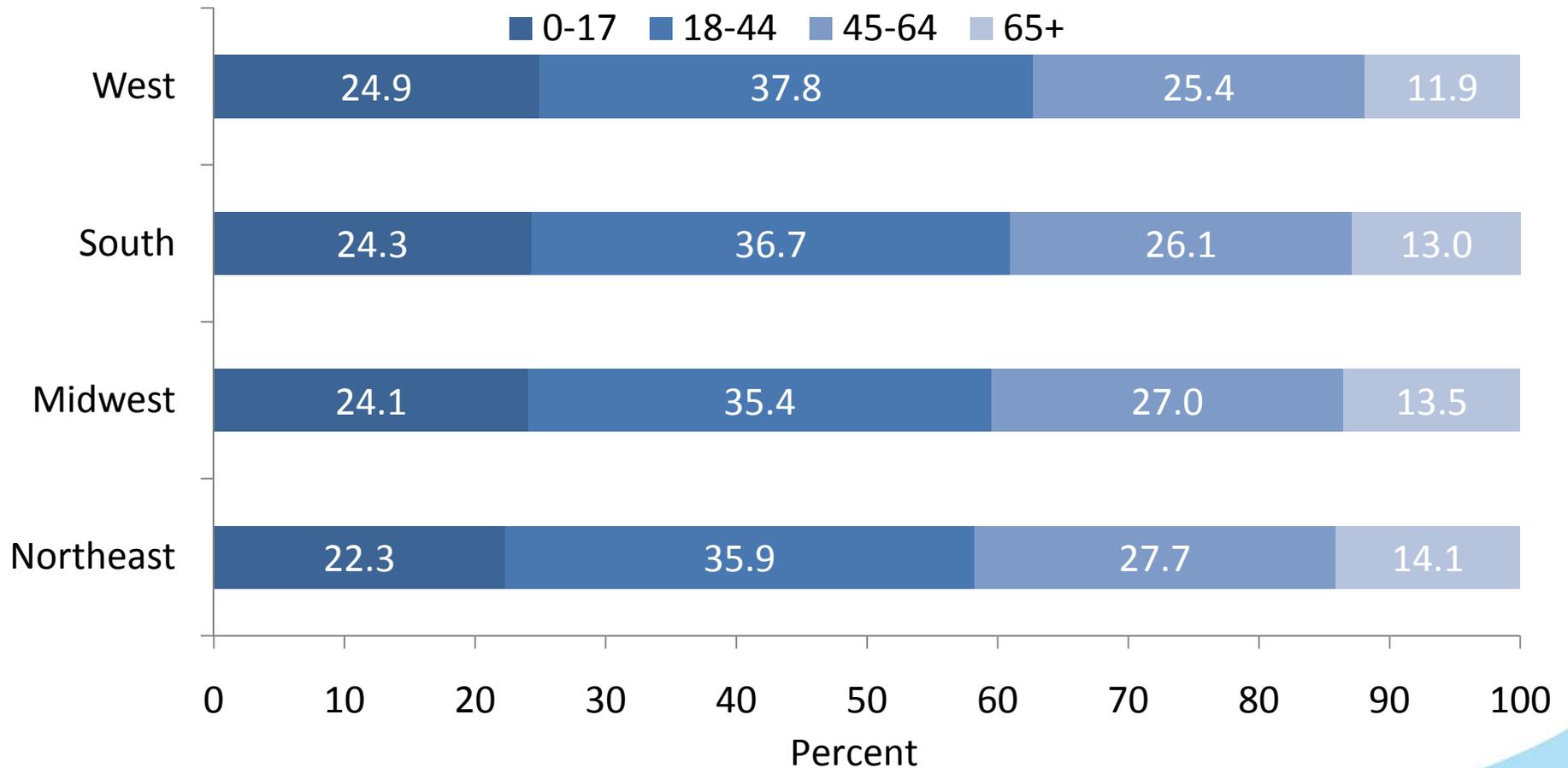
Source: 2010 Census; Census 2000; 1990 Census

Age and Sex by Geography

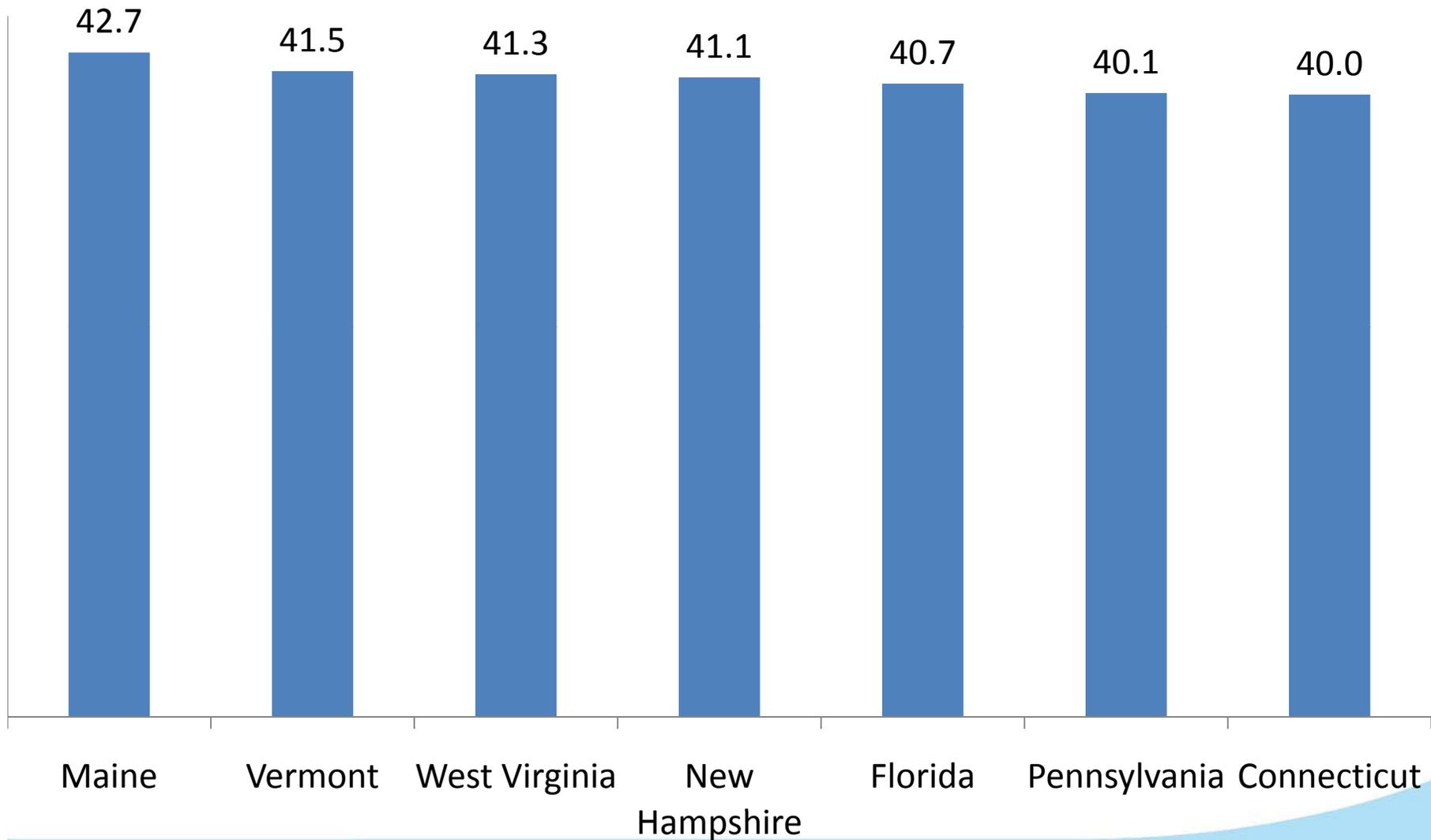
Median Age by Region: 2010



Age Distribution by Region: 2010



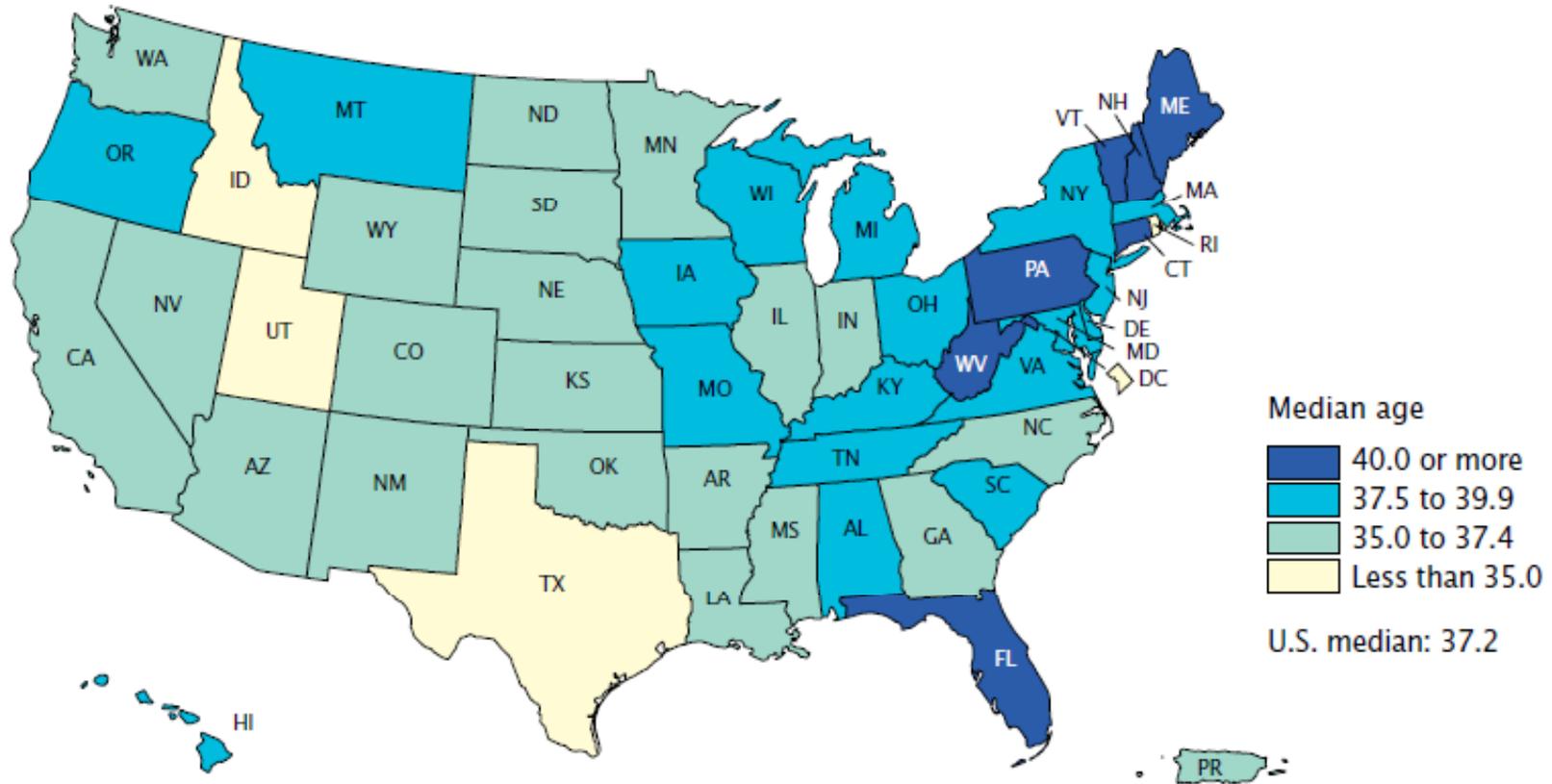
States with Median Age 40 Years and Over: 2010





Median Age by State: 2010

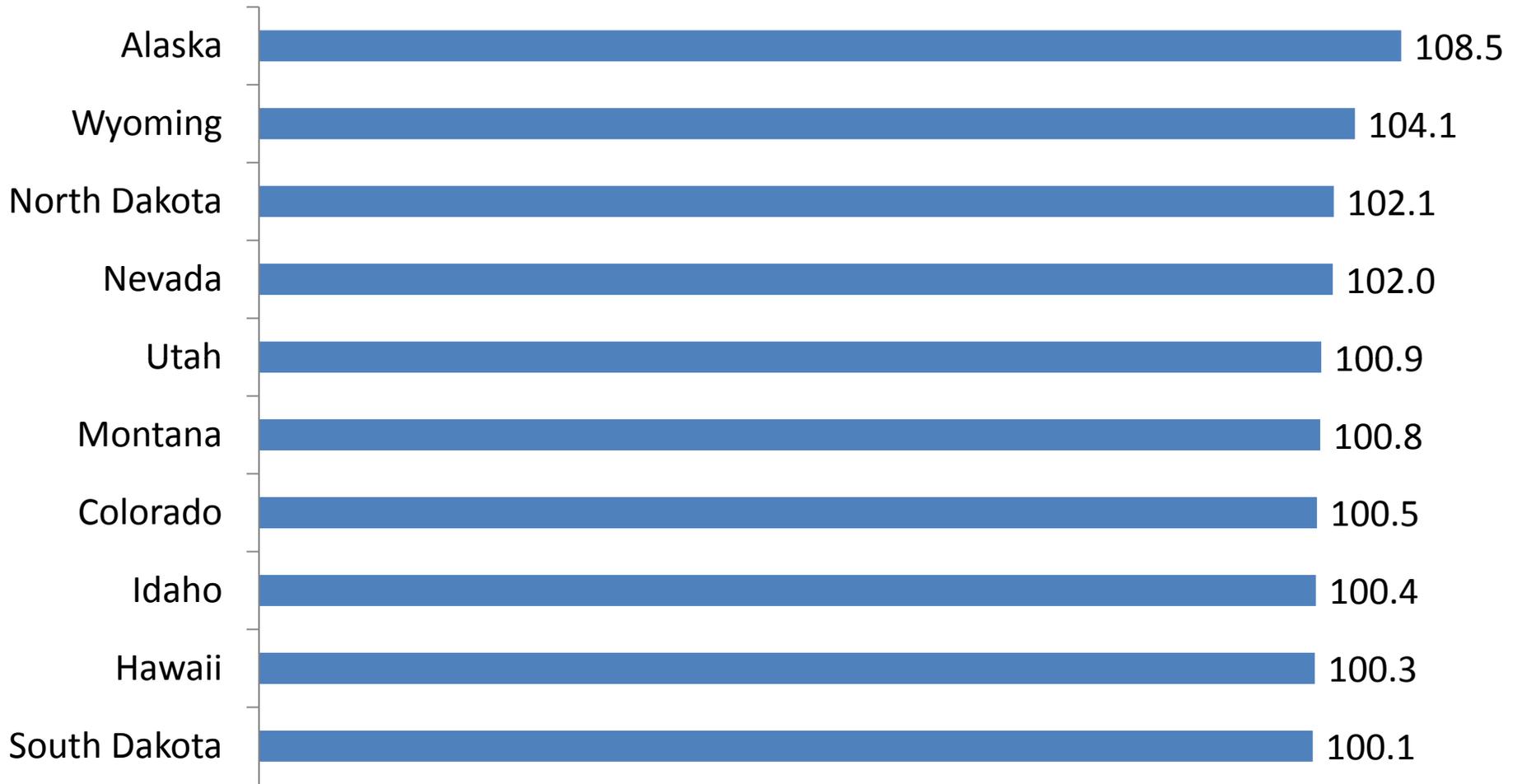
(For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/sf1.pdf)



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 1.

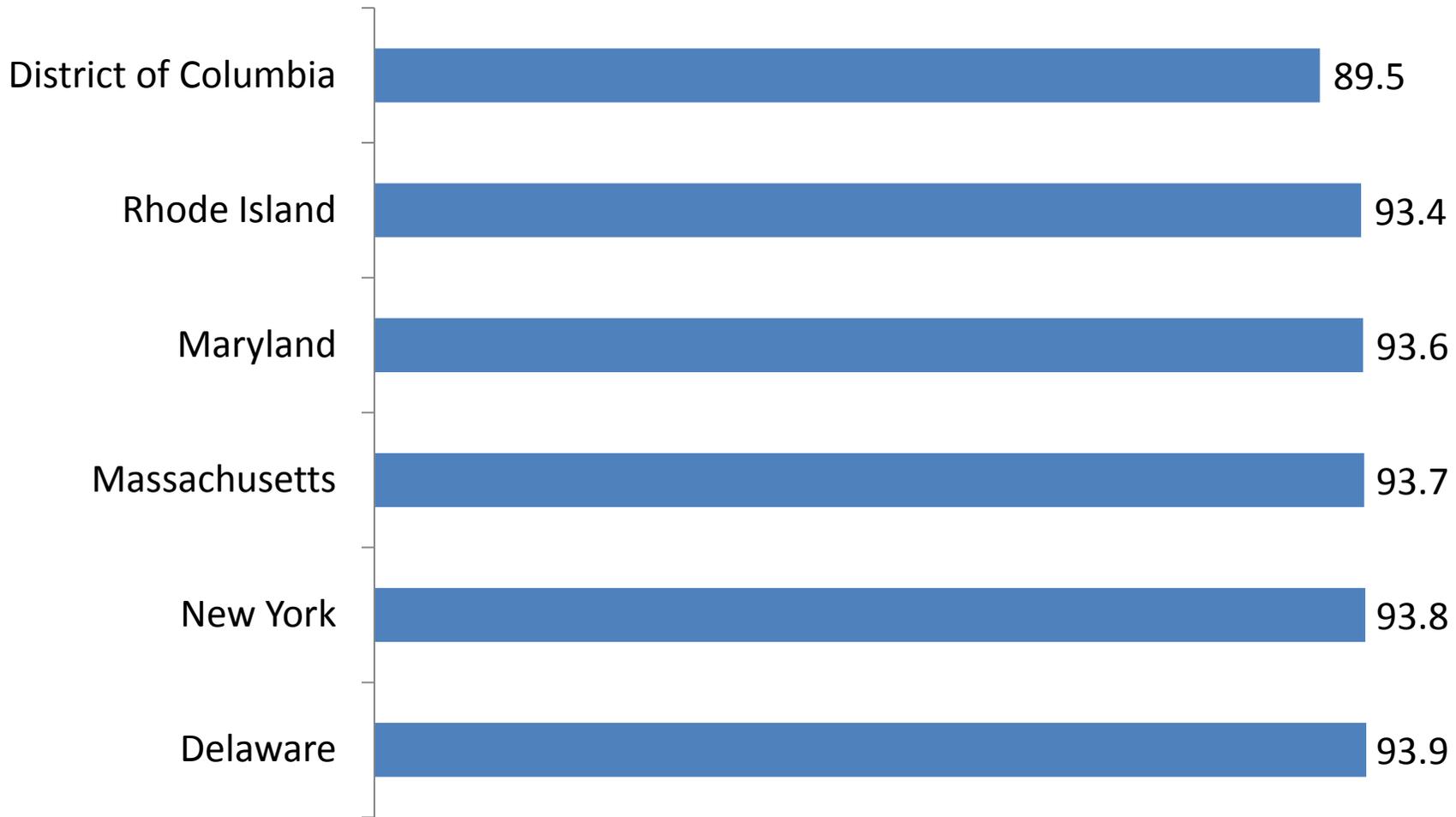
States with Sex Ratios over 100: 2010

(Males per 100 females)



States with the Lowest Sex Ratio: 2010

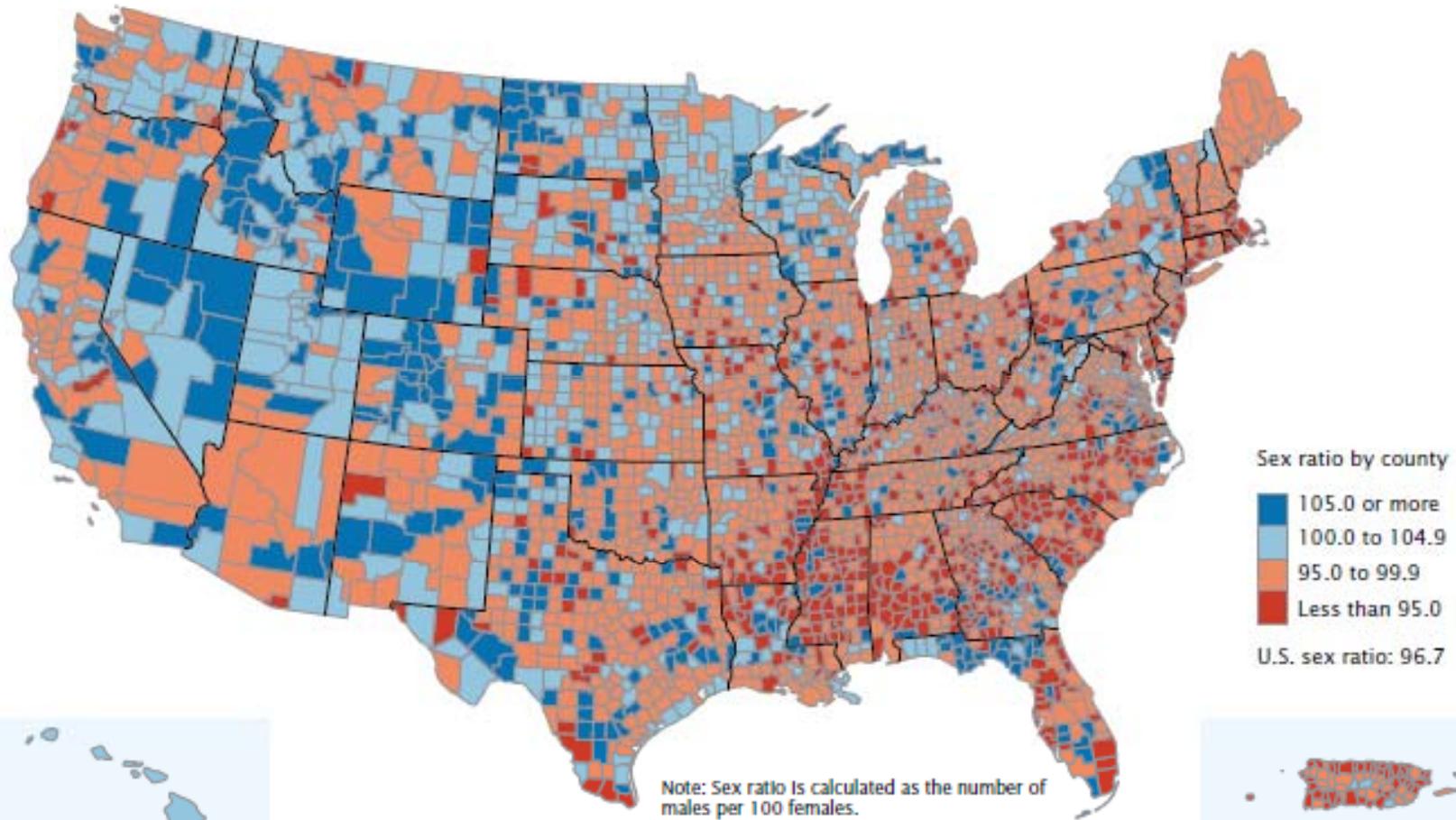
(Males per 100 females)





Sex Ratio by County: 2010

(For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/sf1.pdf)



Sex ratio by county



U.S. sex ratio: 96.7



0 100 Miles

Note: Sex ratio is calculated as the number of males per 100 females.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 1.

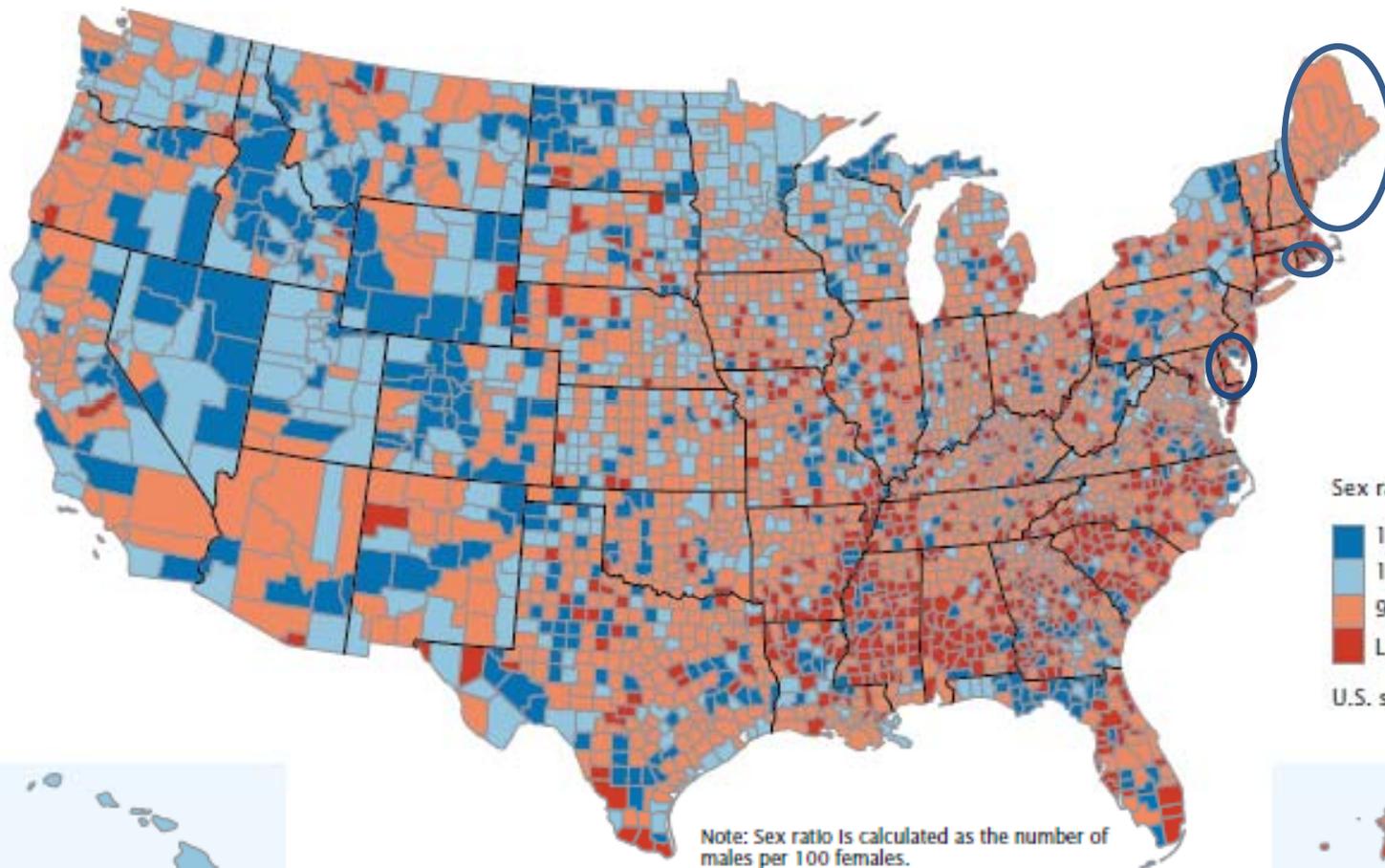


0 50 Miles



Sex Ratio by County: 2010

(For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/sf1.pdf)



Sex ratio by county



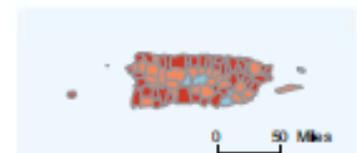
U.S. sex ratio: 96.7



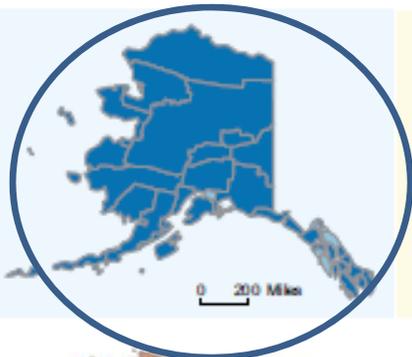
0 100 Miles

Note: Sex ratio is calculated as the number of males per 100 females.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 1.

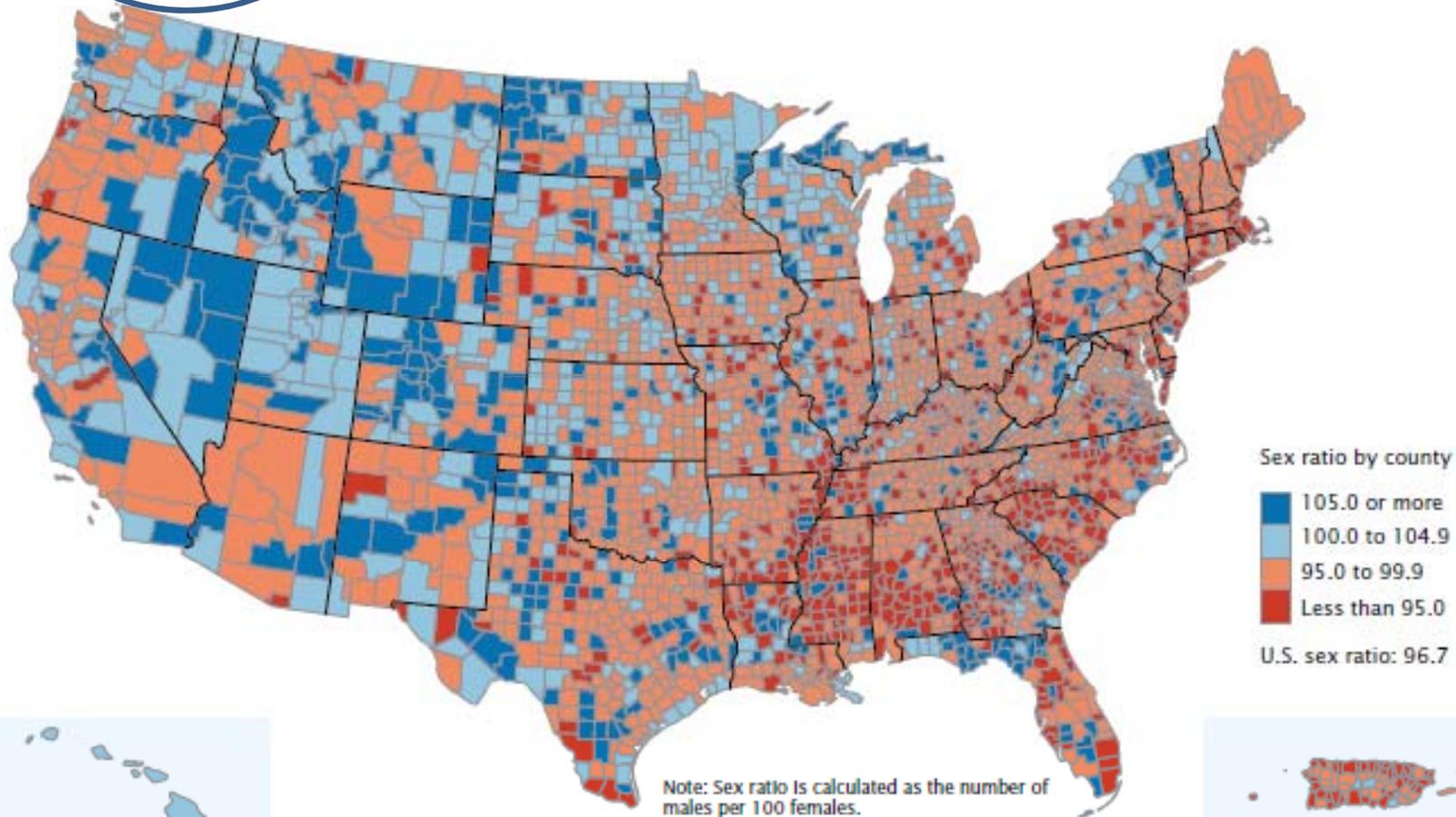


0 50 Miles



Sex Ratio by County: 2010

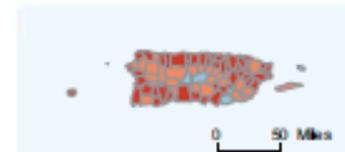
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0 100 Miles

Note: Sex ratio is calculated as the number of males per 100 females.

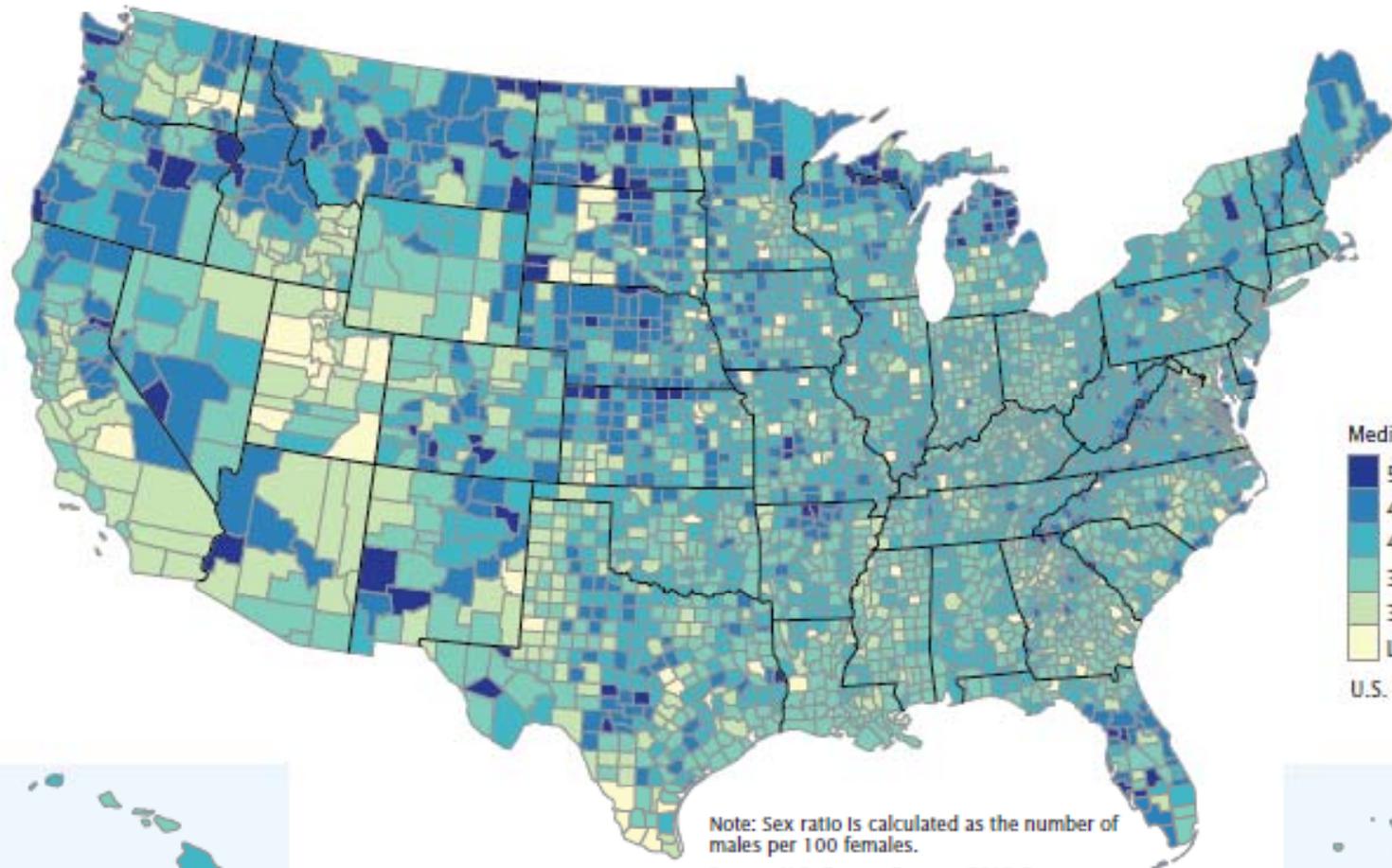
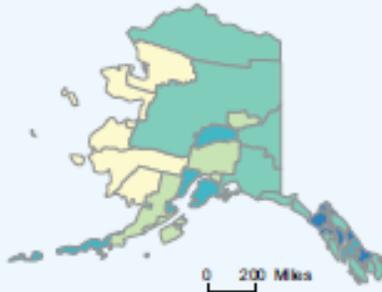
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 1.



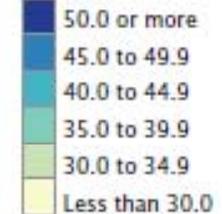
0 50 Miles

Median Age by County: 2010

(For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/sf1.pdf)



Median age



U.S. median: 37.2

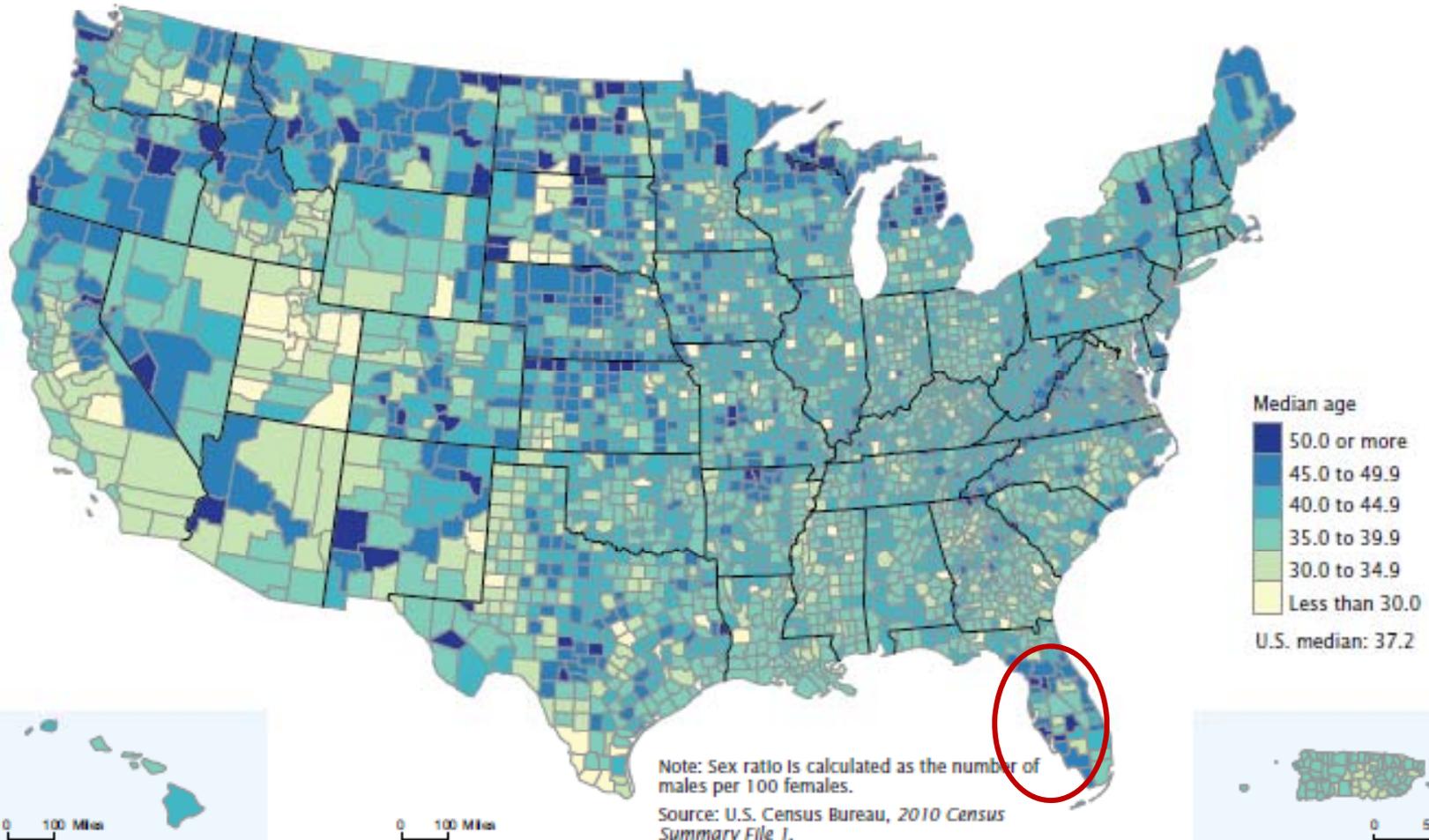
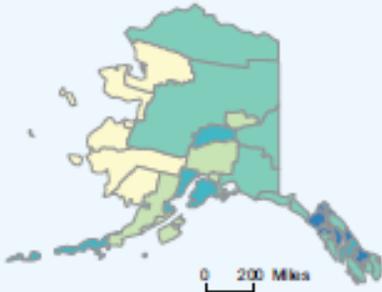
Note: Sex ratio is calculated as the number of males per 100 females.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 1.



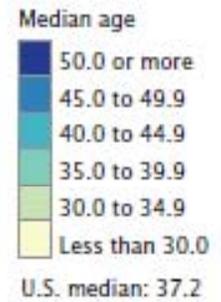
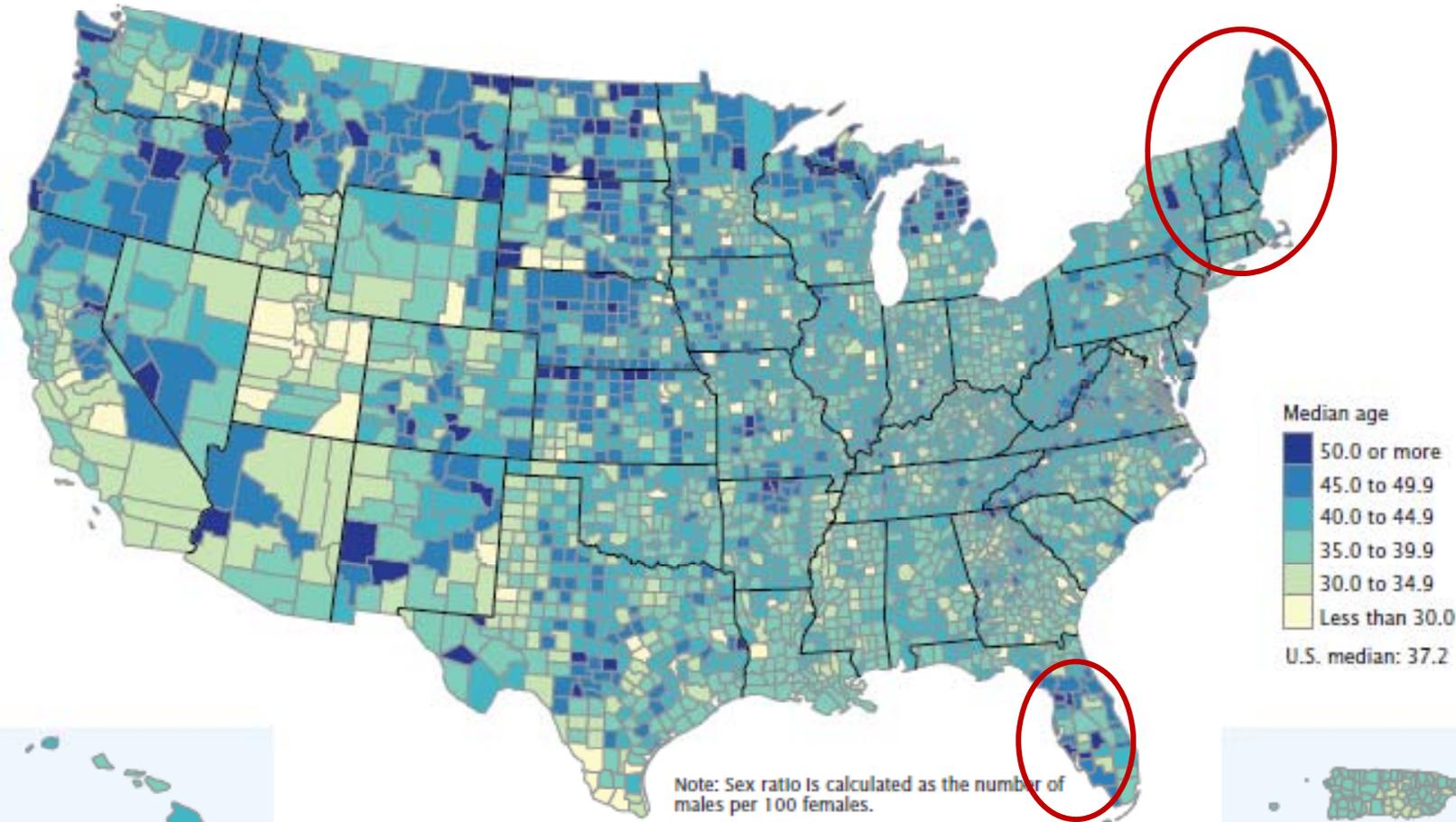
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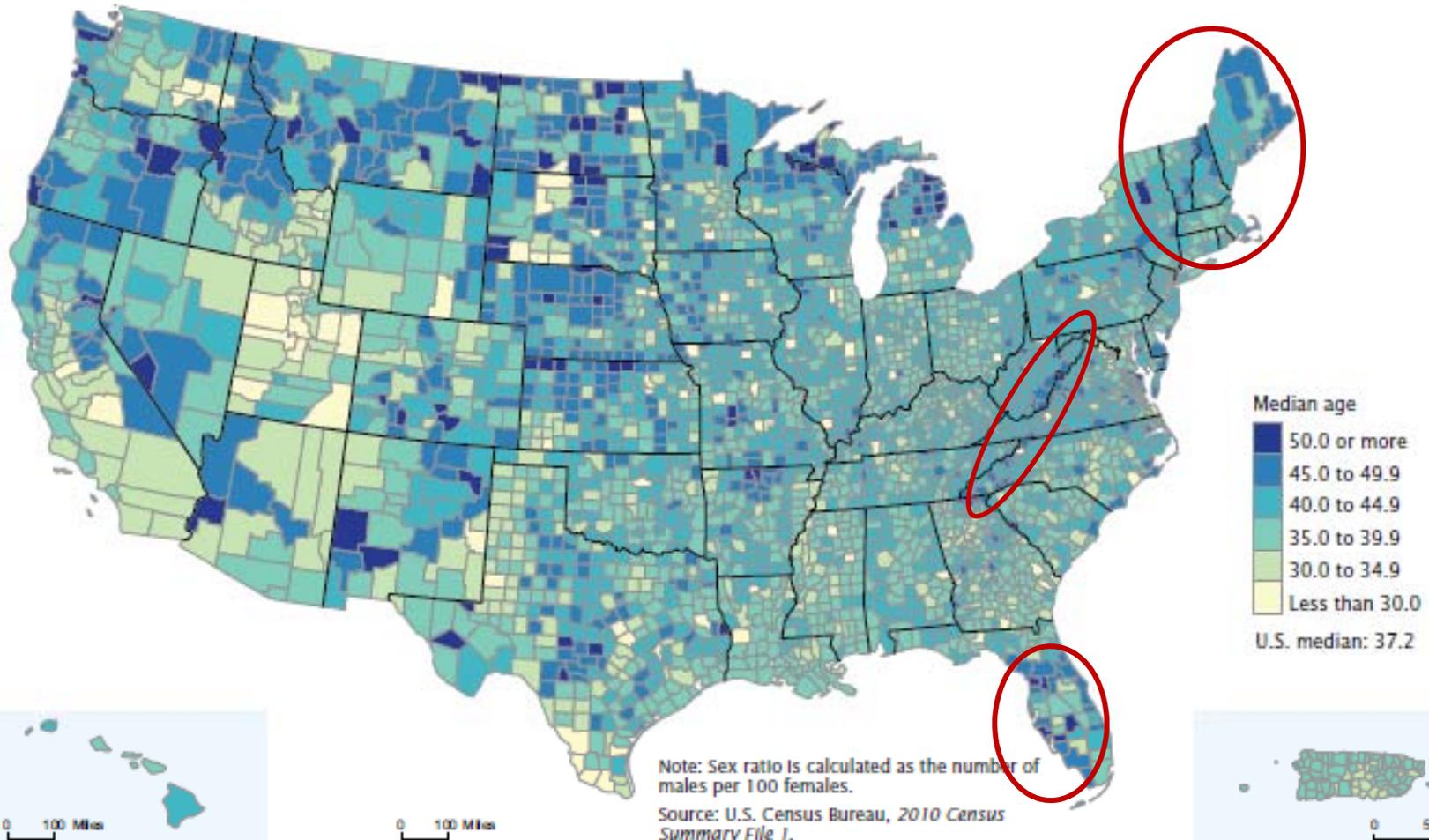
Note: Sex ratio is calculated as the number of males per 100 females.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 1.



Median Age by County: 2010

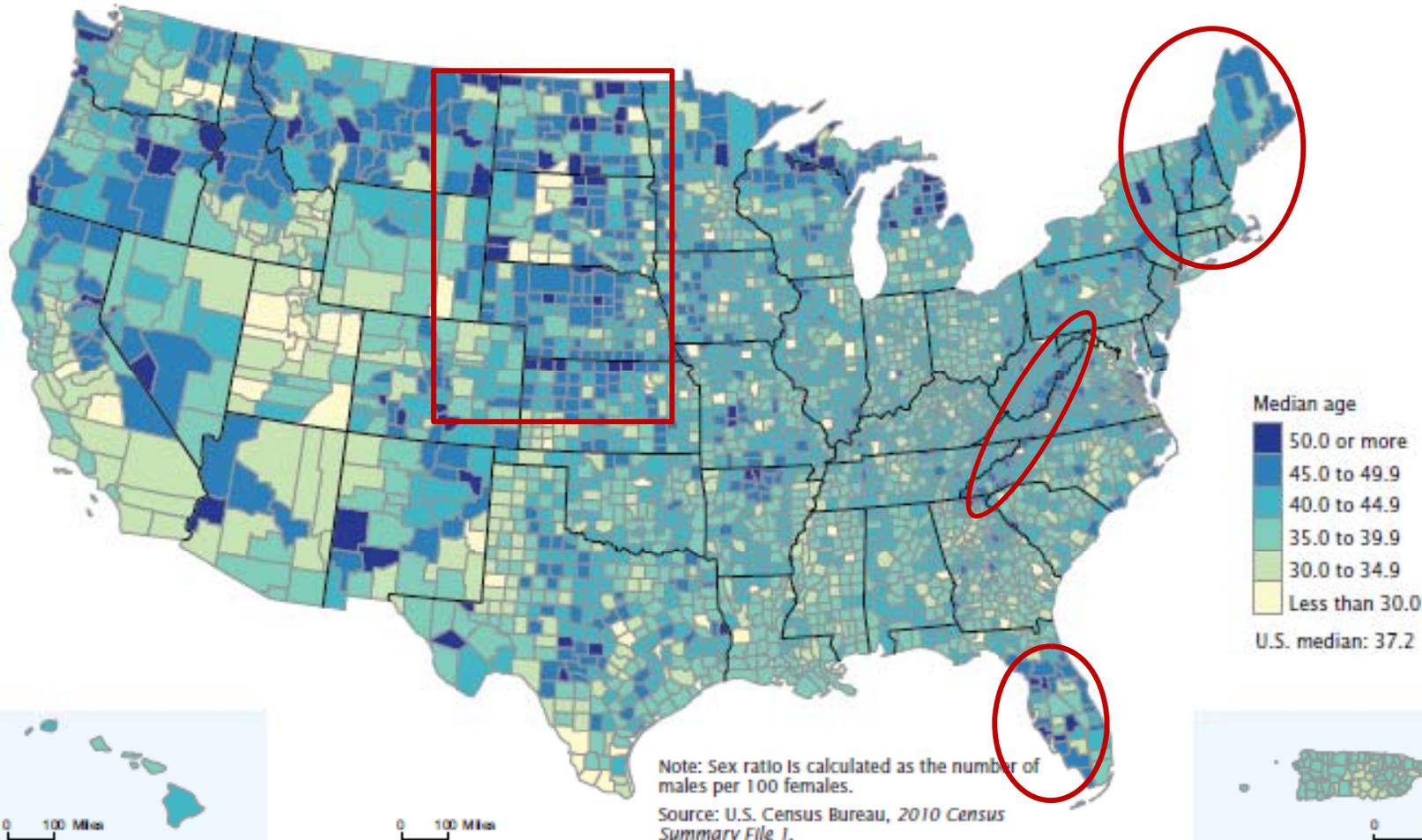
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Median Age by County: 2010

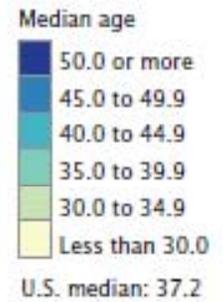
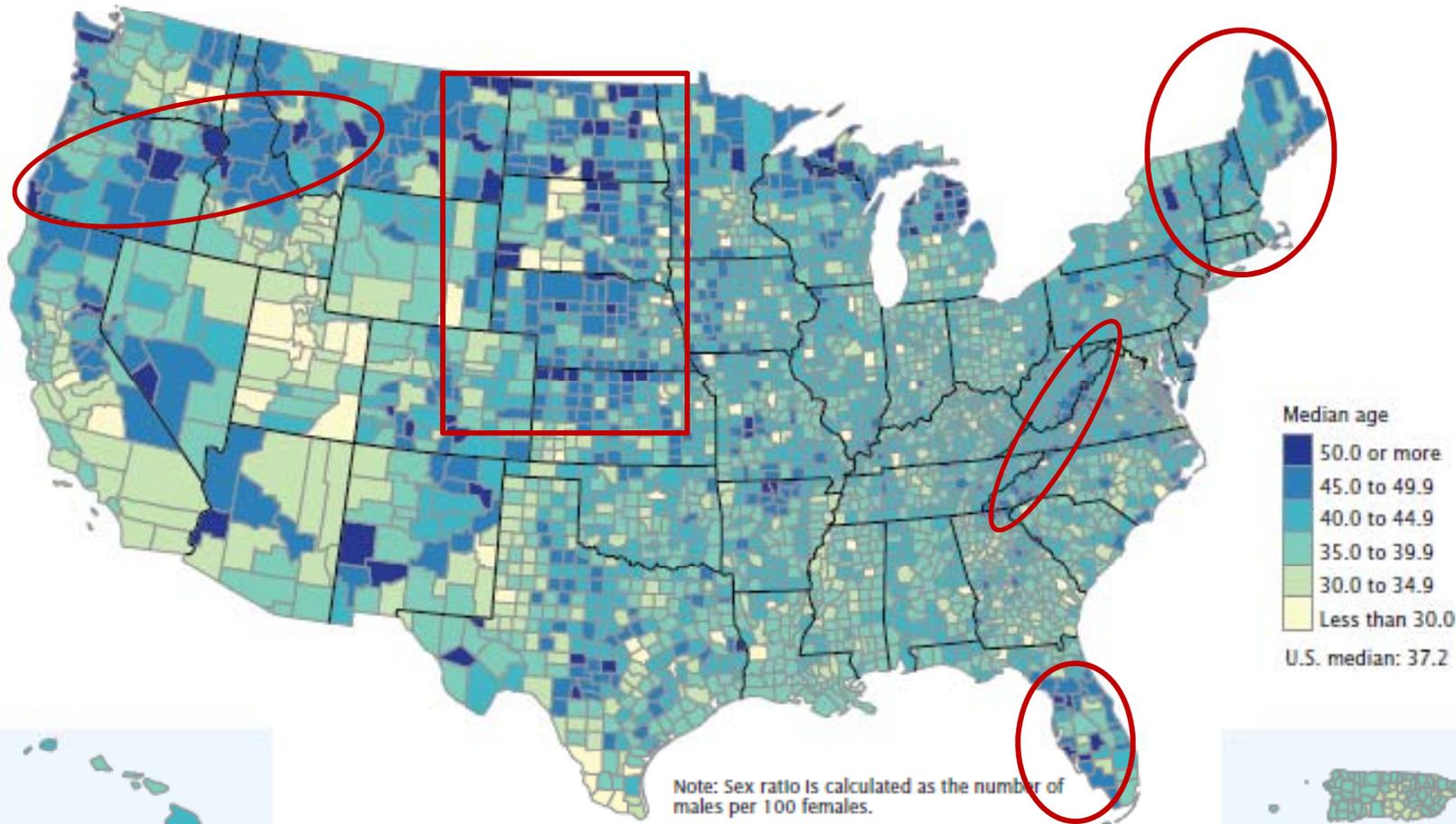
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Median Age by County: 2010

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0 100 Miles

Note: Sex ratio is calculated as the number of males per 100 females.

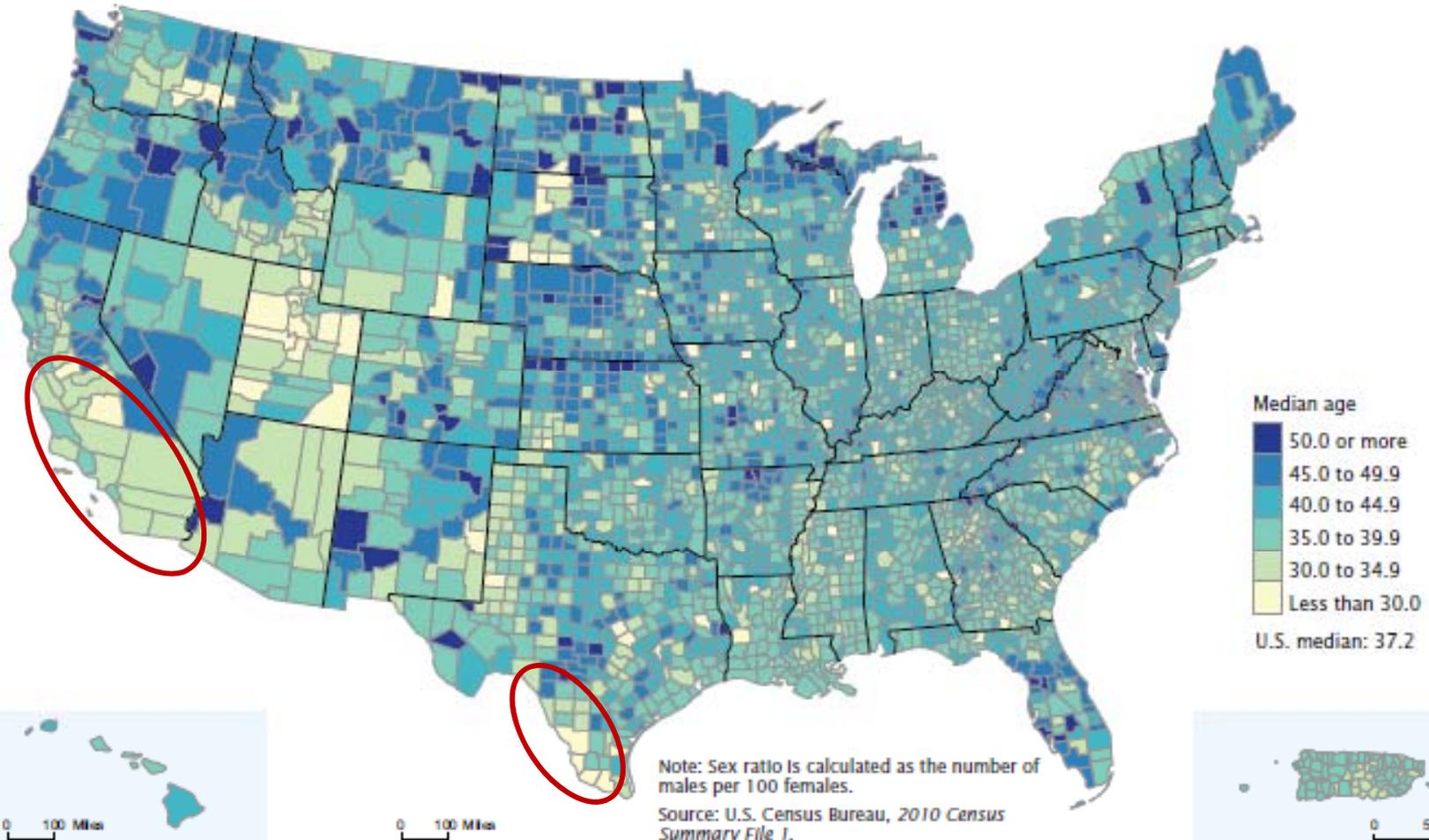
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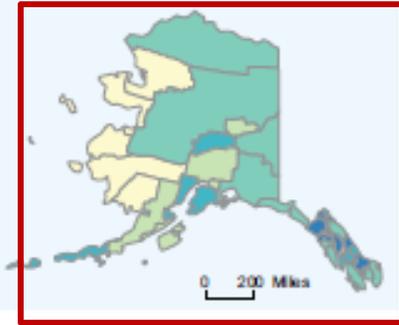


0 50 Miles

Median Age by County: 2010

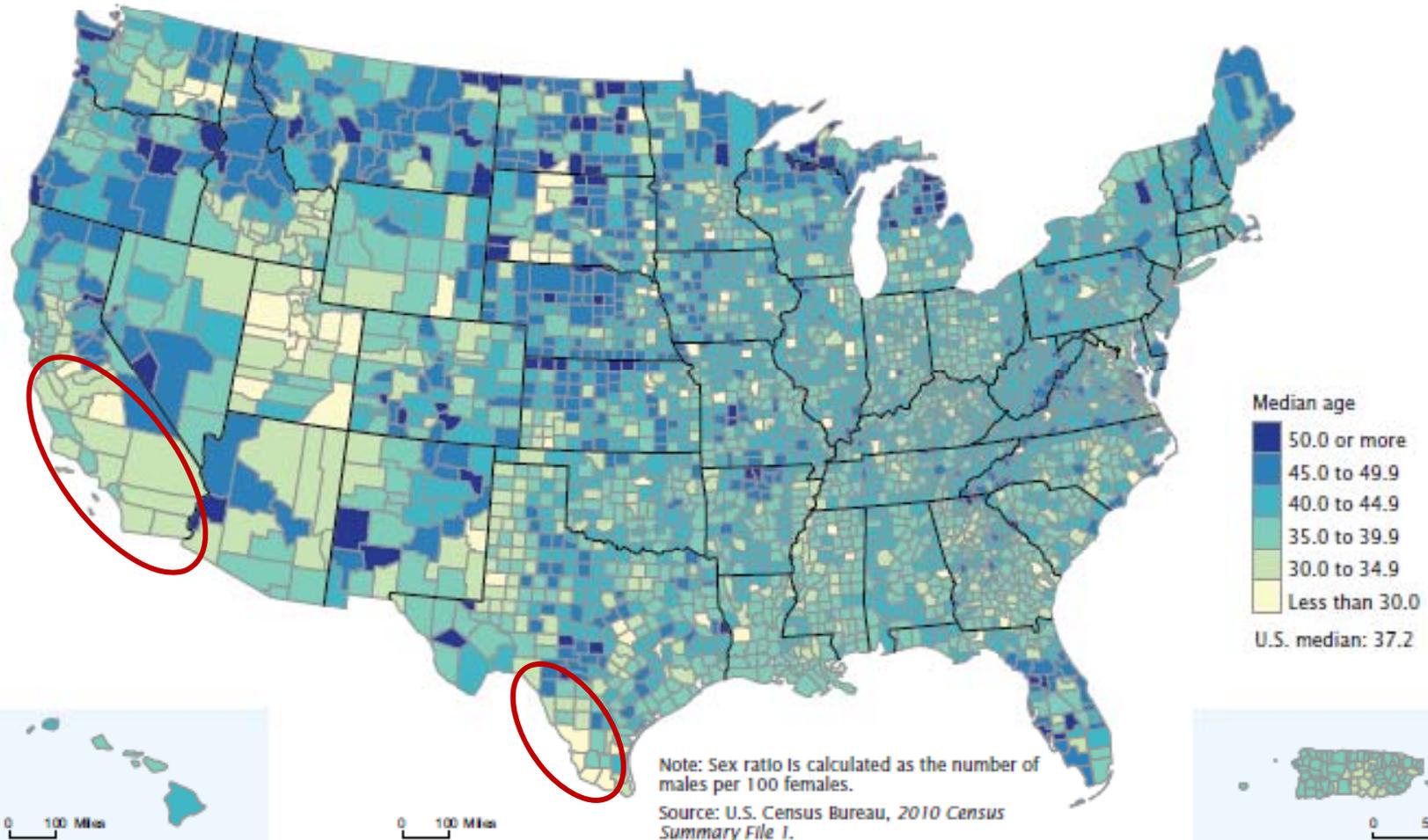
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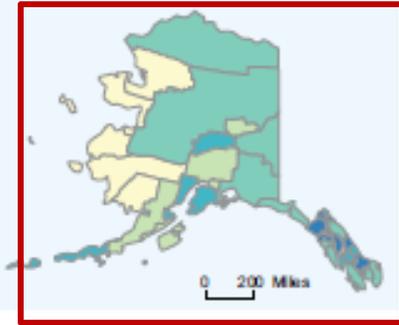




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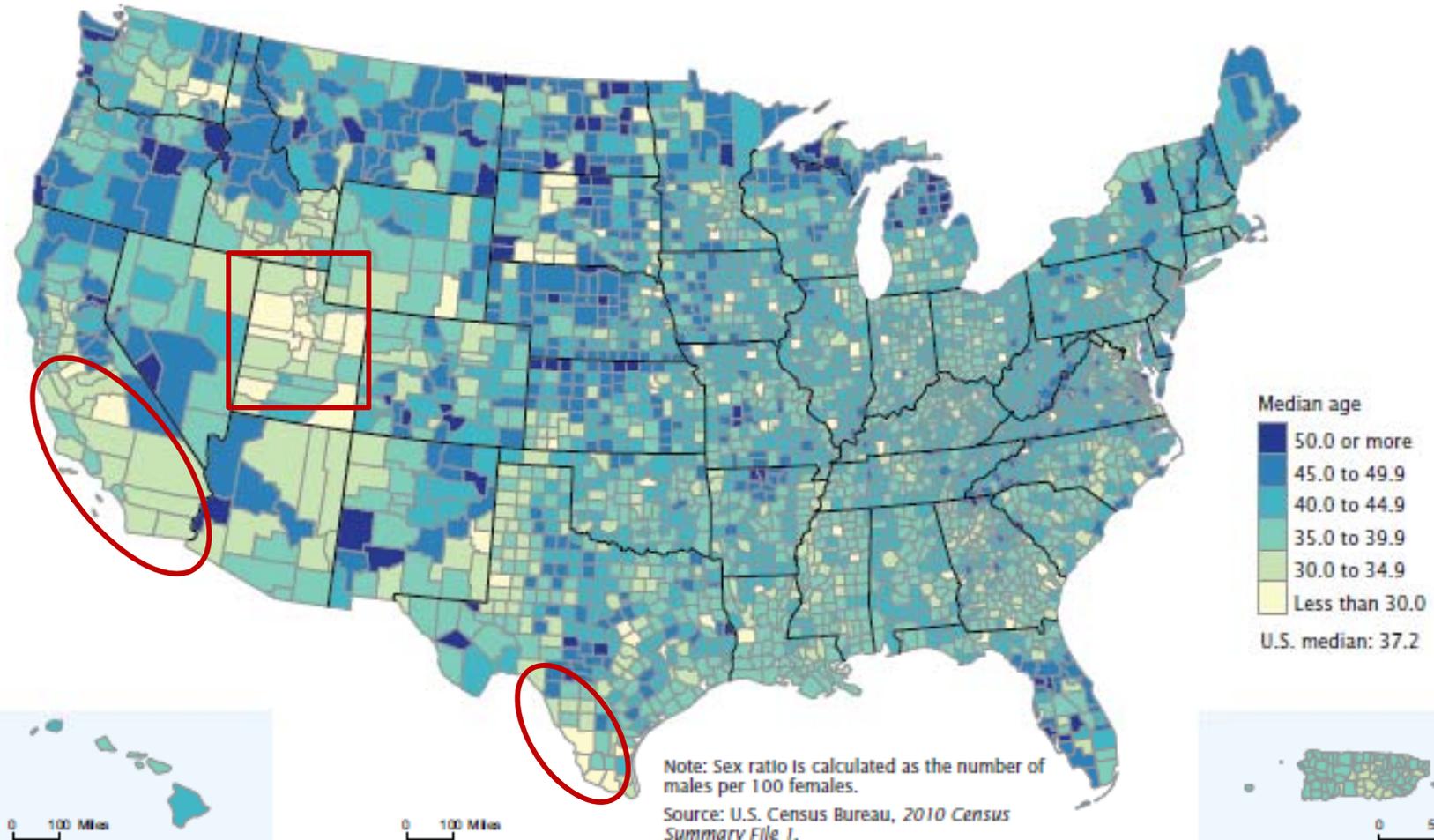
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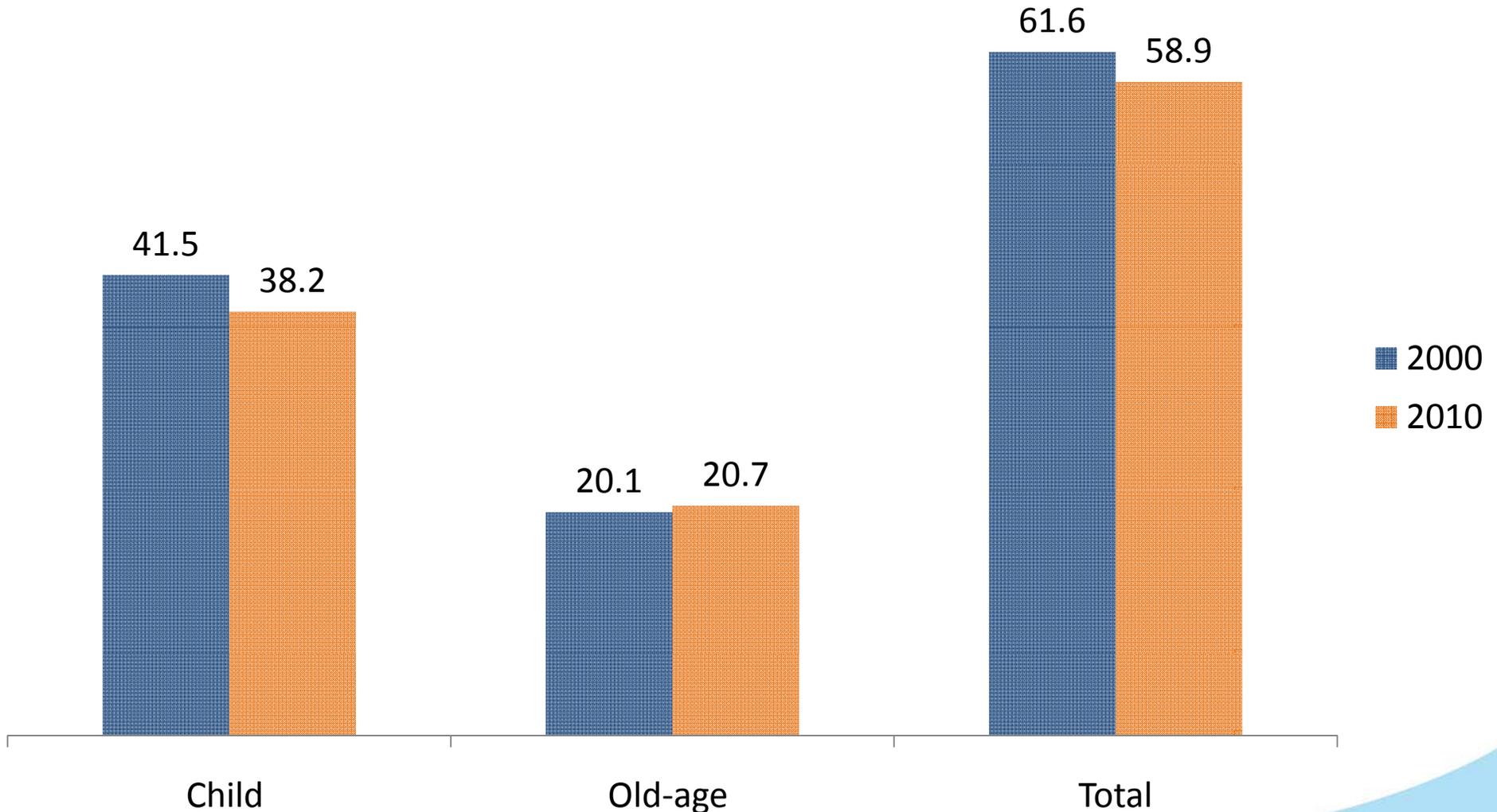


Median Age by County: 2010

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Dependency Ratios: 2000 and 2010



Source: 2010 Census: Census 2000

The Hispanic Population: 2010

Sharon R. Ennis and Merarys Ríos-Vargas
Population Division

Topics Presented

- **Ethnicity standards**
- **2010 Census Hispanic origin question**
- **Tabulation of Hispanic origin data**
- **Population size and growth**
- **Geographic distribution**
- **Hispanic population by race**

Ethnicity Standards

The Office of Management and Budget (OMB) is responsible for issuing standards for the classification of federal data on ethnicity

OMB's 1997 standards include:

- 2 minimum categories for data on ethnicity

Ethnicity Standards

OMB Ethnicity Categories:

- **Hispanic or Latino**
- **Not Hispanic or Latino**

Race and ethnicity are considered separate concepts

Those who identify as either ethnicity category above may be any race(s)

2010 Census Hispanic Origin Question

→ NOTE: Please answer BOTH Question 5 about Hispanic origin and Question 6 about race. For this census, Hispanic origins are not races.

5. Is this person of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?

- No, not of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin
- Yes, Mexican, Mexican Am., Chicano
- Yes, Puerto Rican
- Yes, Cuban
- Yes, another Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin — *Print origin, for example, Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.* ↴

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Tabulation of Hispanic Origin Data

Hispanic or Latino

- A person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin regardless of race

Not Hispanic or Latino

- Includes people who identified as not being of Hispanic origin

Tabulation of Hispanic Origin Data

Detailed Hispanic or Latino origin groups

- Mexican
- Puerto Rican
- Cuban
- Dominican
- Salvadoran
- Guatemalan
- Colombian
- etc.

Population Size and Growth

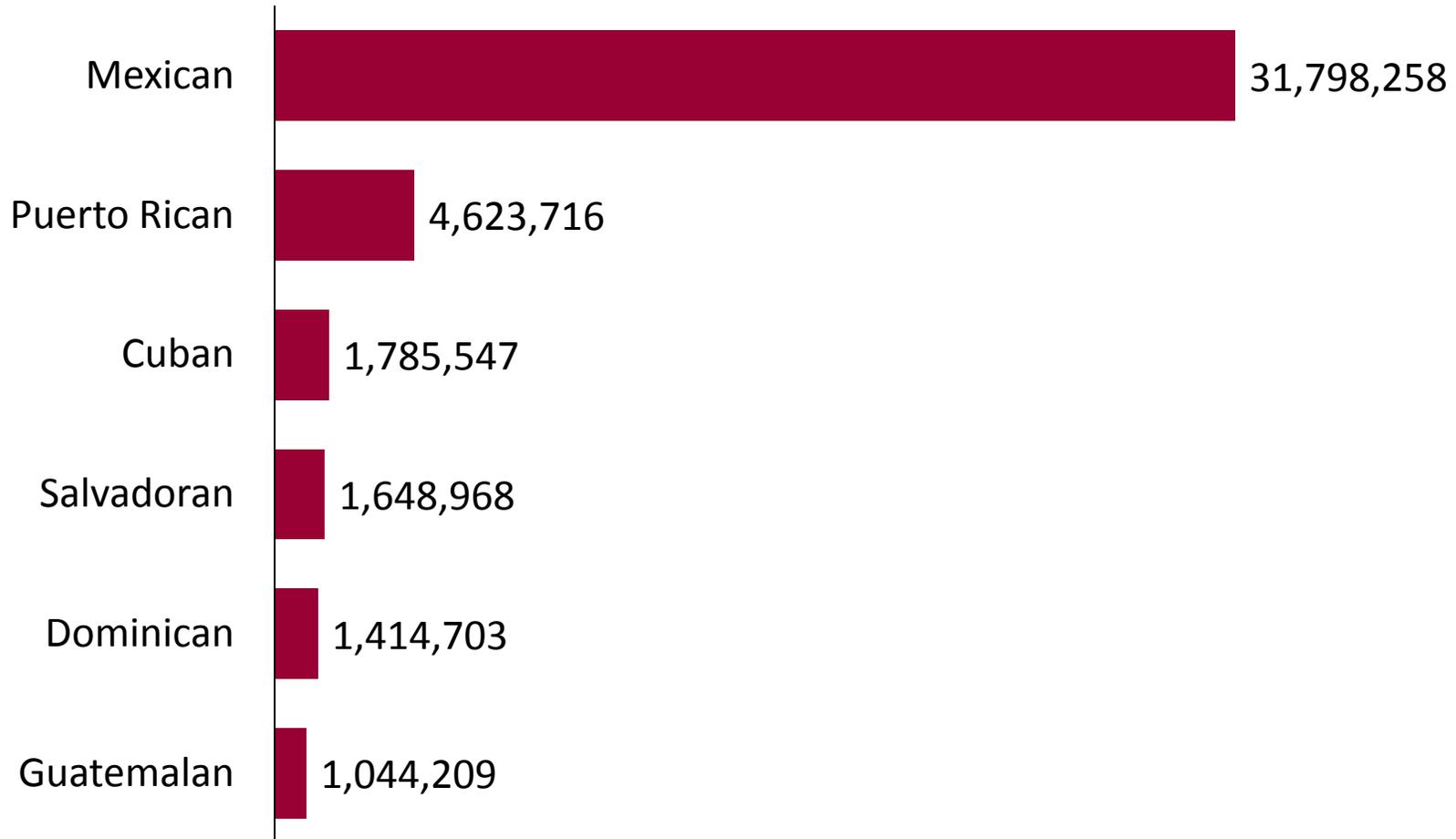
As of April 1, 2010:

- 50.5 million Hispanics, 16.3% of total population of 308.7 million

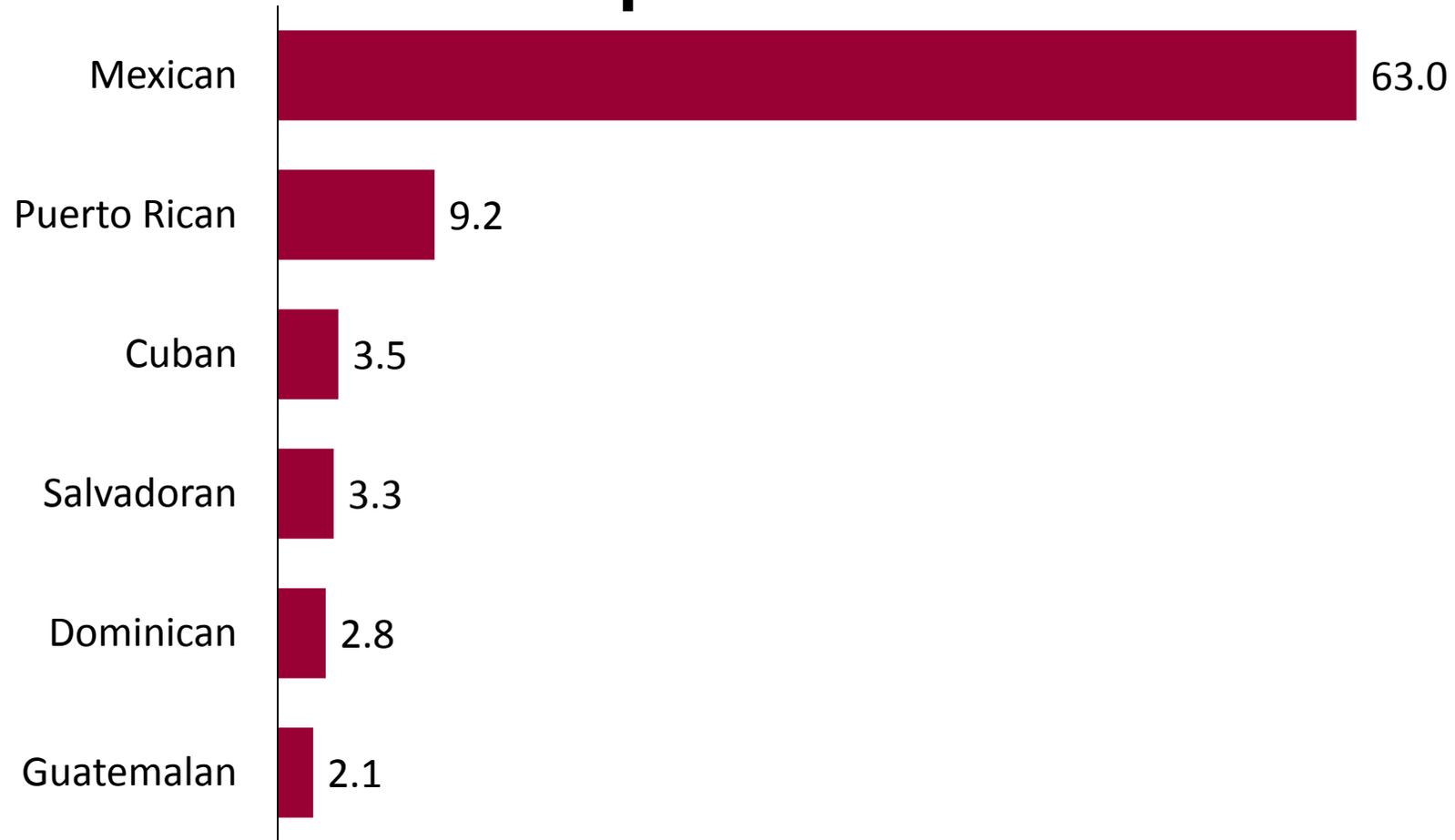
Between 2000 and 2010:

- Hispanics accounted for over one-half (55.5%) of the nation's growth since 2000
- Hispanic growth rate (43.0%) was four times the growth rate of the total population (9.7%)

Hispanic Origin Groups With at Least One Million Population: 2010



Hispanic Origin Groups With at Least One Million Population As a Percent of Total Hispanic: 2010



Percent

Percent Distribution by Region for Origin Groups With at Least One Million Population: 2010

Origin	United States	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Total Hispanic	100.0	13.9	9.2	36.1	40.8
Mexican	100.0	2.9	10.9	34.4	51.8
Puerto Rican	100.0	52.8	9.4	29.7	8.1
Cuban	100.0	11.0	3.5	77.1	8.3
Salvadoran	100.0	16.4	3.8	39.7	40.1
Dominican	100.0	78.1	1.8	18.3	1.8
Guatemalan	100.0	19.5	9.2	33.4	38.0

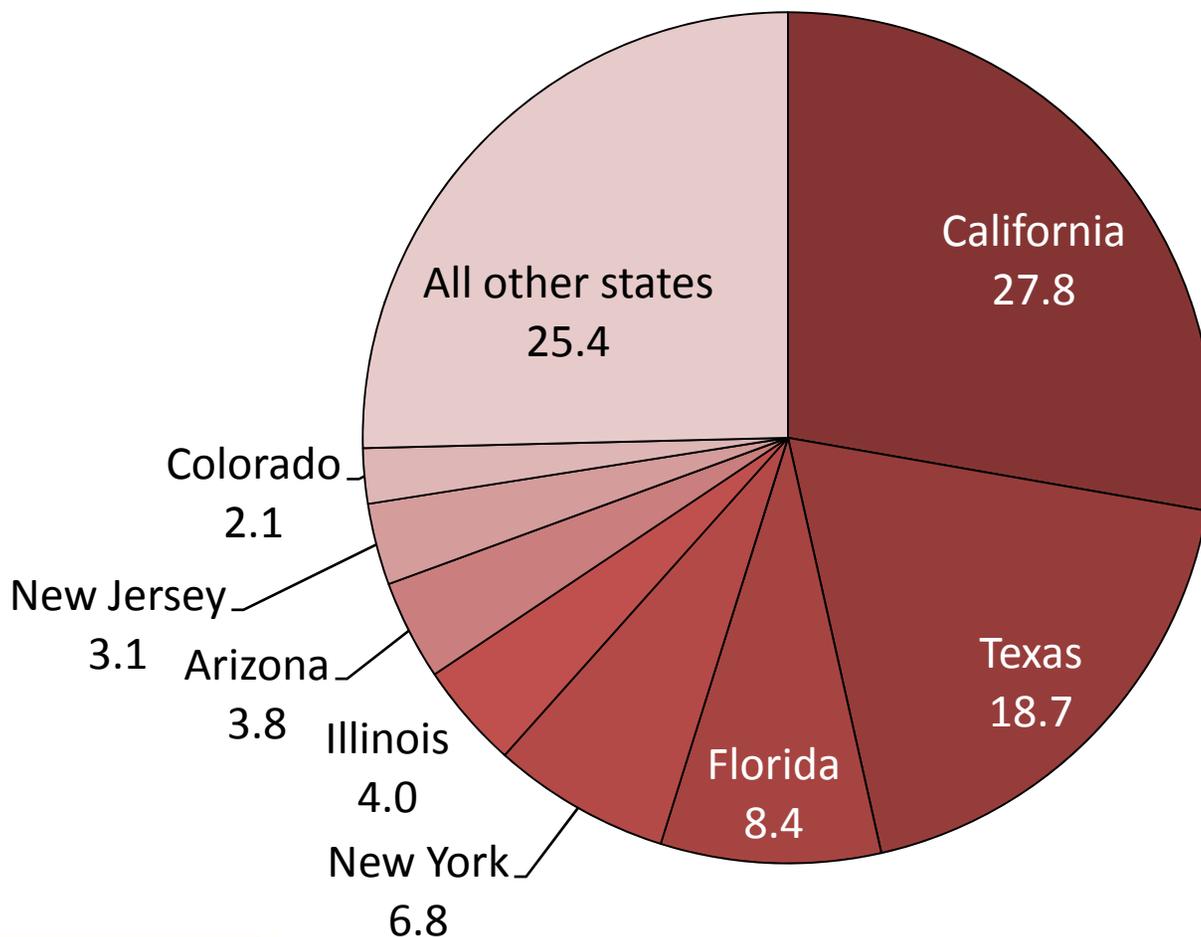
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Puerto Rican	100.0	52.8	9.4	29.7	8.1
Cuban	100.0	11.0	3.5	77.1	8.3
Salvadoran	100.0	16.4	3.8	39.7	40.1
Dominican	100.0	78.1	1.8	18.3	1.8
Guatemalan	100.0	19.5	9.2	33.4	38.0

Percent Distribution by Region for Origin Groups With at Least One Million Population: 2010

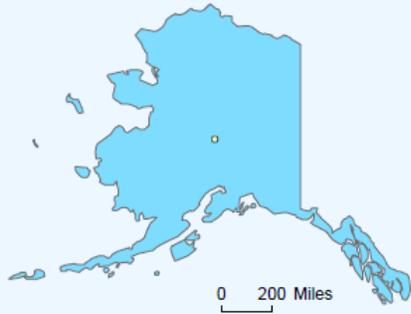
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Cuban	100.0	11.0	3.5	77.1	8.3
Salvadoran	100.0	16.4	3.8	39.7	40.1
Dominican	100.0	78.1	1.8	18.3	1.8
Guatemalan	100.0	19.5	9.2	33.4	38.0

Percent Distribution of the Hispanic Population by State: 2010



Top Three States for Origin Groups With at Least One Million Population: 2010

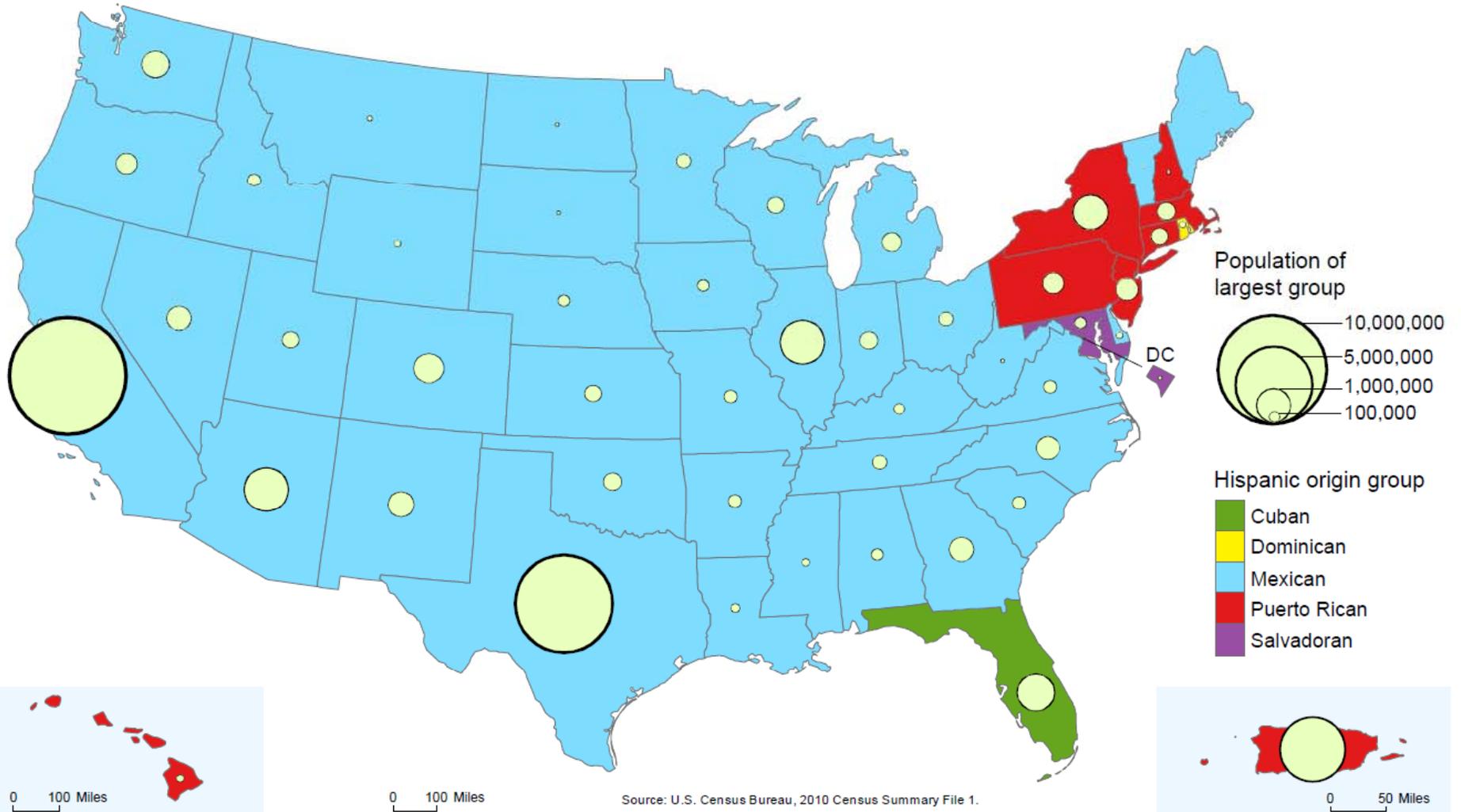
Origin	Rank		
	1st	2nd	3rd
Mexican	California	Texas	Arizona
Puerto Rican	New York	Florida	New Jersey
Cuban	Florida	California	New Jersey
Salvadoran	California	Texas	New York
Dominican	New York	New Jersey	Florida
Guatemalan	California	Florida	New York



Largest Detailed Hispanic Origin Group by State: 2010

The area of each circle symbol is proportional to the population of the largest Hispanic origin group in a state. The legend presents example symbol sizes from the many symbols shown on the map.

(For more information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/sf1.pdf)



Hispanic Population in Puerto Rico

As of April 1, 2010:

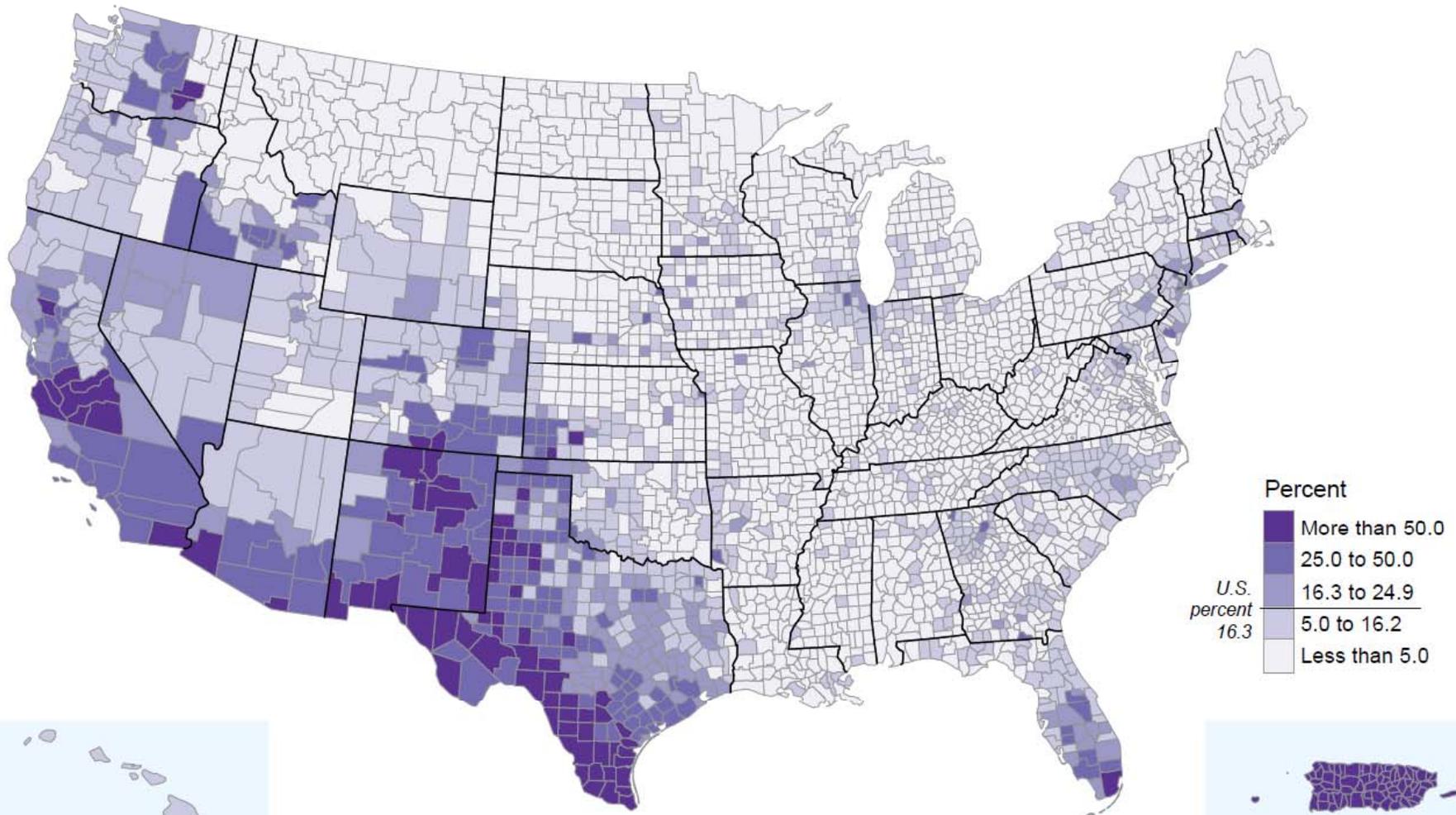
- 3.7 million Hispanics, 99% of total population of Puerto Rico
- Puerto Ricans made up 96% of all Hispanics
- Dominicans the 2nd largest Hispanic group (2%)

Between 2000 and 2010:

- The total population declined 2% since 2000
- Puerto Ricans accounted for 83% of the island's population loss
- Dominicans increased 21%, from 56,000 to 68,000

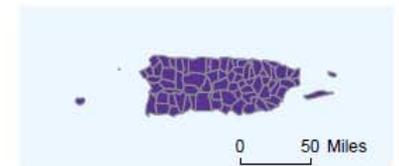
Hispanic or Latino Population as a Percent of Total Population by County: 2010

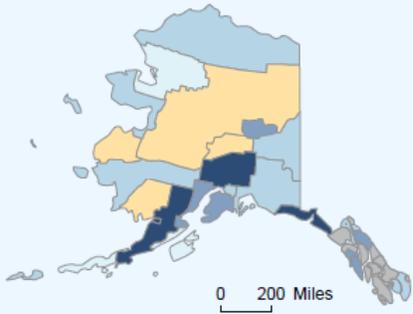
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0 100 Miles

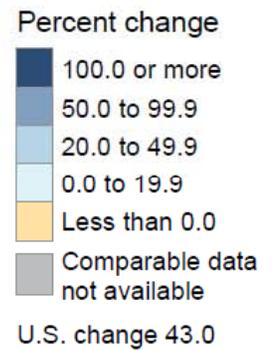
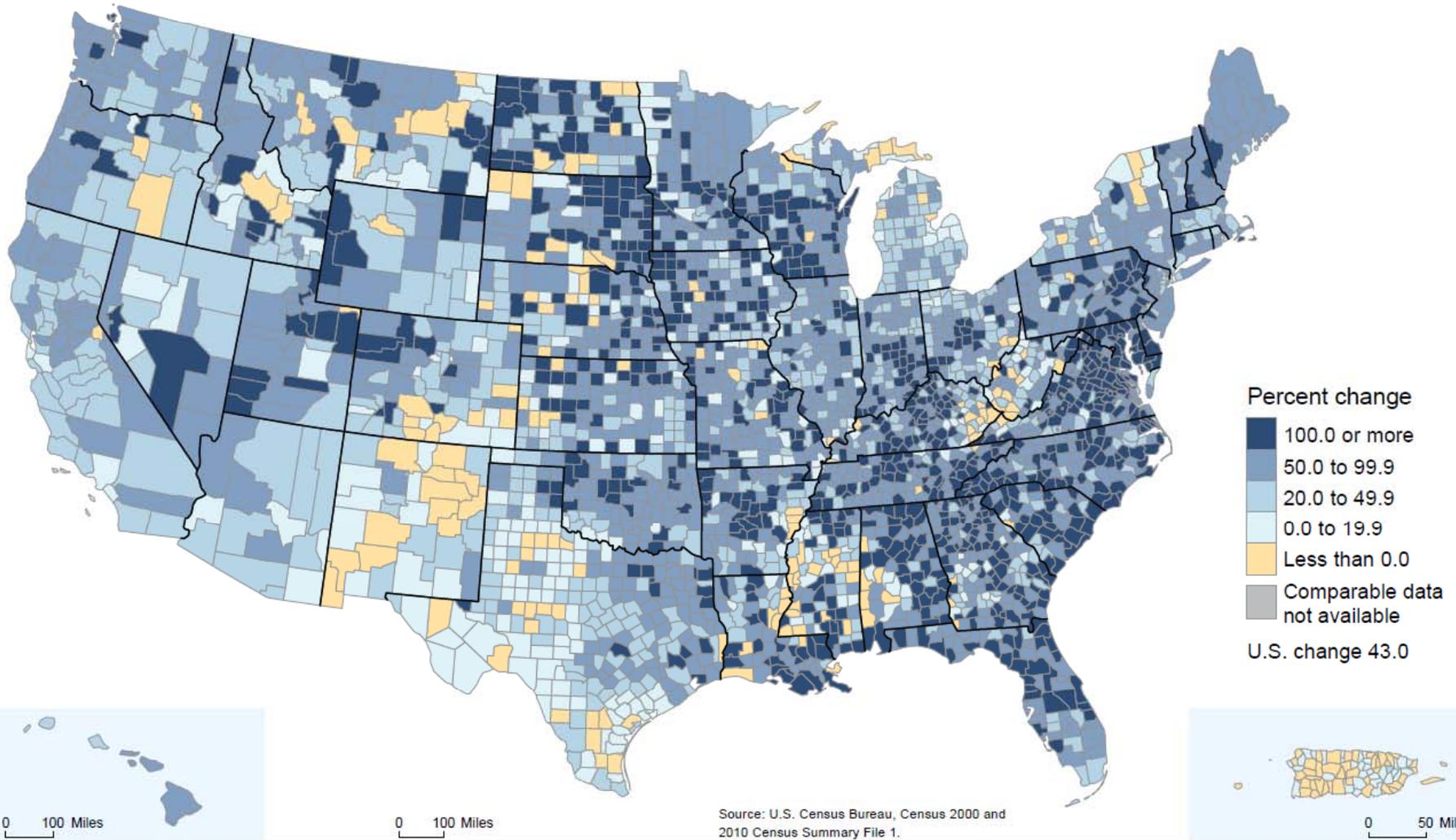
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 1.





Percent Change in Hispanic or Latino Population by County: 2000 to 2010

(For more information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/sf1.pdf)



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 and 2010 Census Summary File 1.

Top Five Places with the Highest Number of Hispanics: 2010

Place	Total population	Hispanic or Latino population	
		Rank	Number
New York, NY	8,175,133	1	2,336,076
Los Angeles, CA	3,792,621	2	1,838,822
Houston, TX	2,099,451	3	919,668
San Antonio, TX	1,327,407	4	838,952
Chicago, IL	2,695,598	5	778,862

Top Five Places with the Highest Percentage of Hispanics: 2010

(Places of 100,000 or more population)

Place	Total population	Hispanic or Latino population	
		Rank	Percent of total population
East Los Angeles, CA	126,496	1	97.1
Laredo, TX	236,091	2	95.6
Hialeah, FL	224,669	3	94.7
Brownsville, TX	175,023	4	93.2
McAllen, TX	129,877	5	84.6

The 2010 Census showed 282 places in the United States with 100,000 or more population. They included 273 incorporated places (including 5 consolidated cities) and 9 census designated places that were not legally incorporated.

Race Standards

OMB Race Categories:

- White
- Black or African American
- American Indian or Alaska Native
- Asian
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

The Census Bureau is permitted to use an additional category - “Some other race”

Respondents may choose to report more than one race

Hispanic Population by Type of Origin and Race: 2010

Origin	One Race						Two or More Races
	White	Black	AIAN	Asian	NHPI	SOR	
Total Hispanic	53.0	2.5	1.4	0.4	0.1	36.7	6.0
Mexican	52.8	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.1	39.5	5.0
Puerto Rican	53.1	8.7	0.9	0.5	0.2	27.8	8.7
Cuban	85.4	4.6	0.2	0.2	-	5.8	3.7
Salvadoran	40.2	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	50.5	6.9
Dominican	29.6	12.9	1.4	0.3	0.1	46.0	9.7
Guatemalan	38.5	1.1	3.0	0.2	0.7	49.4	7.2

AIAN = American Indian or Alaska Native
other race

SOR = Some

NHPI = Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

- Percentage rounds to 0.0

Hispanic Population by Type of Origin and Race: 2010

Origin	One Race						Two or More Races
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Total Hispanic	53.0	2.5	1.4	0.4	0.1	36.7	6.0
Mexican	52.8	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.1	39.5	5.0
Puerto Rican	53.1	8.7	0.9	0.5	0.2	27.8	8.7
Cuban	85.4	4.6	0.2	0.2	-	5.8	3.7
Salvadoran	40.2	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	50.5	6.9
Dominican	29.6	12.9	1.4	0.3	0.1	46.0	9.7
Guatemalan	38.5	1.1	3.0	0.2	0.7	49.4	7.2

AIAN = American Indian or Alaska Native
other race

SOR = Some

NHPI = Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

- Percentage rounds to 0.0

Hispanic Population by Type of Origin and Race: 2010

Origin	One Race						Two or More Races
	White	Black	AIAN	Asian	NHPI	SOR	
Total Hispanic	53.0	2.5	1.4	0.4	0.1	36.7	6.0
Mexican	52.8	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.1	39.5	5.0
Puerto Rican	53.1	8.7	0.9	0.5	0.2	27.8	8.7
Cuban	85.4	4.6	0.2	0.2	-	5.8	3.7
Salvadoran	40.2	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	50.5	6.9
Dominican	29.6	12.9	1.4	0.3	0.1	46.0	9.7
Guatemalan	38.5	1.1	3.0	0.2	0.7	49.4	7.2

AIAN = American Indian or Alaska Native
other race

SOR = Some

NHPI = Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

- Percentage rounds to 0.0

Hispanic Population by Type of Origin and Race: 2010

Origin	One Race						Two or More Races
	White	Black	AIAN	Asian	NHPI	SOR	
Total Hispanic	53.0	2.5	1.4	0.4	0.1	36.7	6.0
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Selected 2010 Census Data Products

Planned Release Date ¹	Data Products	Lowest Level Geography
<p><i>States:</i> FEB 2011 – MAR 2011</p> <p><i>National:</i> APR 2011</p>	<p>2010 Census Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • State population counts for race and Hispanic or Latino categories • State housing unit counts by occupancy status (occupied units, vacant units) <p><i>Media: Internet tables, DVD, download capability</i></p> <p>National Summary File of Redistricting Data:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Population and housing unit counts for the United States, regions, divisions, and American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian Areas <p><i>Media: Internet tables, download capability</i></p>	<p>Blocks</p> <p>American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian areas</p>
MAY 2011	<p>Demographic Profile:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Selected population and housing characteristics • Includes Congressional Districts of the 111th Congress <p><i>Media: Internet quick tables, download capability</i></p>	Places/Functioning Minor Civil Divisions ²
<p><i>States:</i> JUN 2011 – AUG 2011</p>	<p>Summary File 1 (SF 1):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Population counts for 63 race categories and Hispanic or Latino..... • Population counts for many detailed race and Hispanic or Latino categories, and American Indian and Alaska Native tribes..... • Selected population and housing characteristics..... 	<p>Blocks</p> <p>Census Tracts</p> <p>Blocks/Census Tracts</p>

www.census.gov/population/www/cen2010/glance/index.html

Online Press Kit



The screenshot shows the '2010 Census Press Kits' page. The header includes the 'United States Census 2010' logo with the tagline 'IT'S IN OUR HANDS'. Navigation tabs include '2010 Census Home', 'Press & Media', and 'Partners'. A secondary navigation bar contains 'NEWS', 'PRESS KITS' (highlighted), 'EVENTS', 'MULTIMEDIA', and 'PRESS CONTACTS'. A search bar is located on the right. The left sidebar lists various categories under 'Releases' and 'Read. Watch. Connect.'. The main content area features the '2010 Census Briefs' section, which includes links for printing and sharing, the date of the audio news conference (Thursday, May 26, 2011), the title 'Age and Sex Composition: 2010 and The Hispanic Population: 2010', a list of speakers with their titles, and detailed access information for both audio and online presentations.

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Audio News Conference Thursday, May 26, 2011

Age and Sex Composition: 2010 and The Hispanic Population: 2010

Speakers:

- [Lindsay Howden](#), statistician, Age and Special Populations Branch, Population Division
- [Merarys Rios-Vargas](#), statistician demographer, Ethnicity and Ancestry Branch, Population Division
- [Sharon Ennis](#), statistician, Ethnicity and Ancestry Branch, Population Division

Audio conference — access information

Toll free number: 1-877-917-7127
Participant passcode: CENSUS
Note: Stay on the line until operator asks for the passcode.
Do not key in passcode. ([Tips \[doc\]](#))

Online presentation — access information

Please login early, as some setup is required. ([Tips \[doc\]](#))
URL: <https://www.mymeetings.com/nc/join/>
Conference number: PW7661562
Audience passcode: CENSUS

Ustream Events

- Tuesday, May 31, 2 p.m. – Hispanic Population Brief
- Wednesday, June 1, 2 p.m. – Age and Sex Brief

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For More Information

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pio@census.gov

2010 Census Briefs Press Kit

<http://2010.census.gov/news/press-kits/briefs/briefs.html>